



Beyond PVS Evaluation

PVS Pathway Orientation Training Workshop for South-East Asia
10-13 December 2019, Bangkok, Thailand

Summary

- **Context of the evolution**
- **Evolution of the PVS Pathway**
- **What is needed?**



Context of the evolution

**More than 10 years of
existence...**

OIE's flagship programme

Global impact

Thus...



This **10-year birthday** milestone provided OIE with a symbolic opportunity to pause and reflect on this landmark programme to adapt it for a bright future

OIE 6th Strategic Plan

Strategic Objective n°3 – *Ensuring the Capacity and Sustainability of Veterinary Services*

- Improved policy advice in support of Veterinary Services
- Expansion of the scope of the PVS Pathway Tools



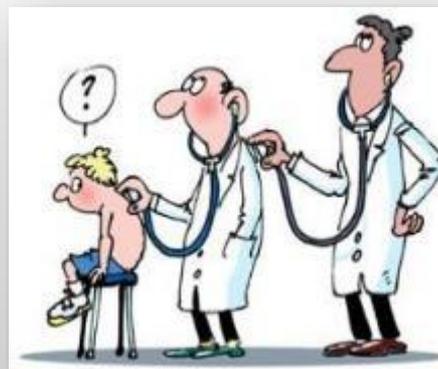
IHR Monitoring and Evaluation Framework

OIE/WHO One Health collaboration

International standards and guidelines



ANIMAL HEALTH



HUMAN HEALTH

- **Global Disease Strategies**

- PPR
- FMD
- ASF

- **Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR)**



- **Others in the future?**

Donors & Partners

(OIE World Animal Health & Welfare Fund)





- No longer automatic that all PVS Pathway missions around world can be funded by OIE
- Donors are becoming more prescriptive:
 - Priority countries/regions
 - Harder to fund missions in some areas
- The OIE's role is to work with its partners, donors and Members to ensure the PVS Pathway remains relevant – *PVS Business Case*
- SE Asia region – now secured via Australian project



Evolution of the PVS Pathway

OIE PVS Pathway 'Think Tank' Forum

4-6 April 2017, Paris, France



Main PVS Thinktank Findings:

GROUP	RECOMMENDATIONS	KEY OUTPUT
Partners	Raise profile, align to global agendas, make the case	PVS Business Case, one page brochure
Staff	Broaden OIE ownership and use	Staff training, official recog'n, WAHIS, Code, AMR
Experts	Refine methods and training	Update Tools Advanced Training
Members	Deepen and tailor engagement	Updated PVS Cycle with new options, Code update

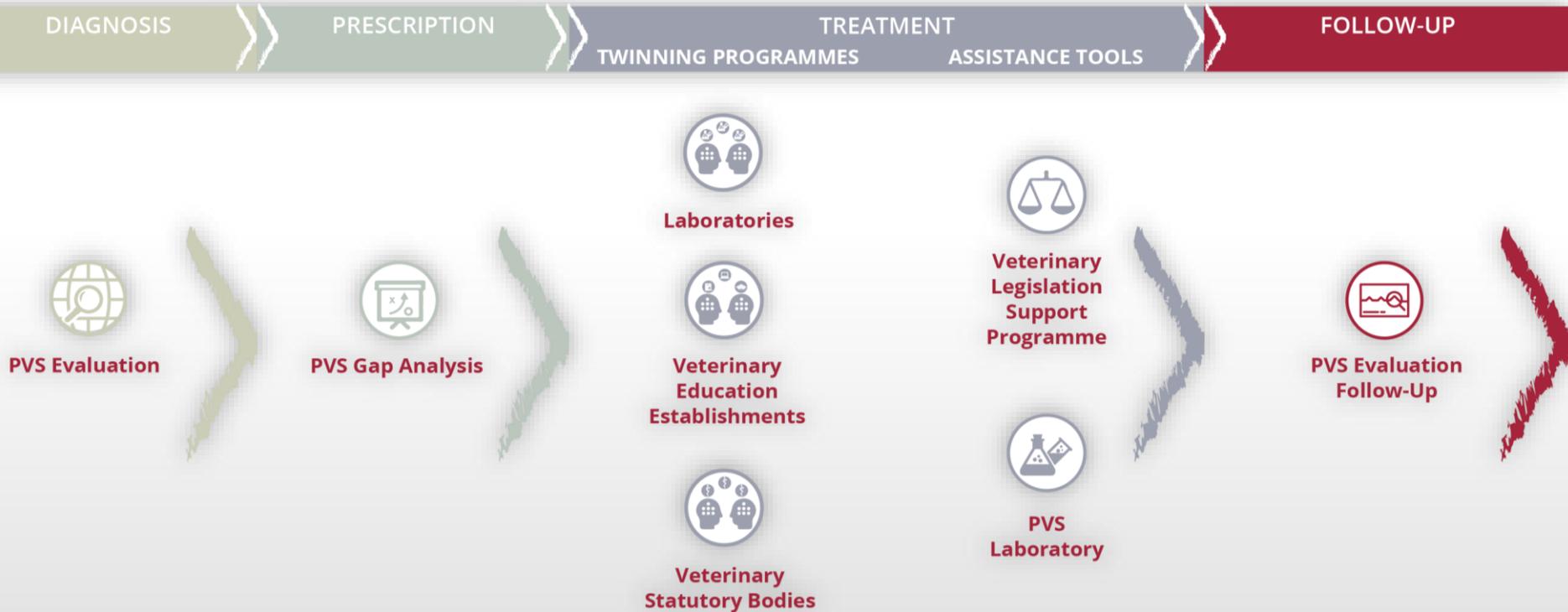
PVS Advanced Training, March 2019

“to inform, enlist and train the OIE’s most experienced PVS Pathway experts (as well as high performing new experts) in PVS Pathway evolution, including its new elements, so the OIE’s capacity to deliver the ‘evolved PVS Pathway’ to interested Member Countries is enhanced.”

General Session PVS Kiosks 2018-2019

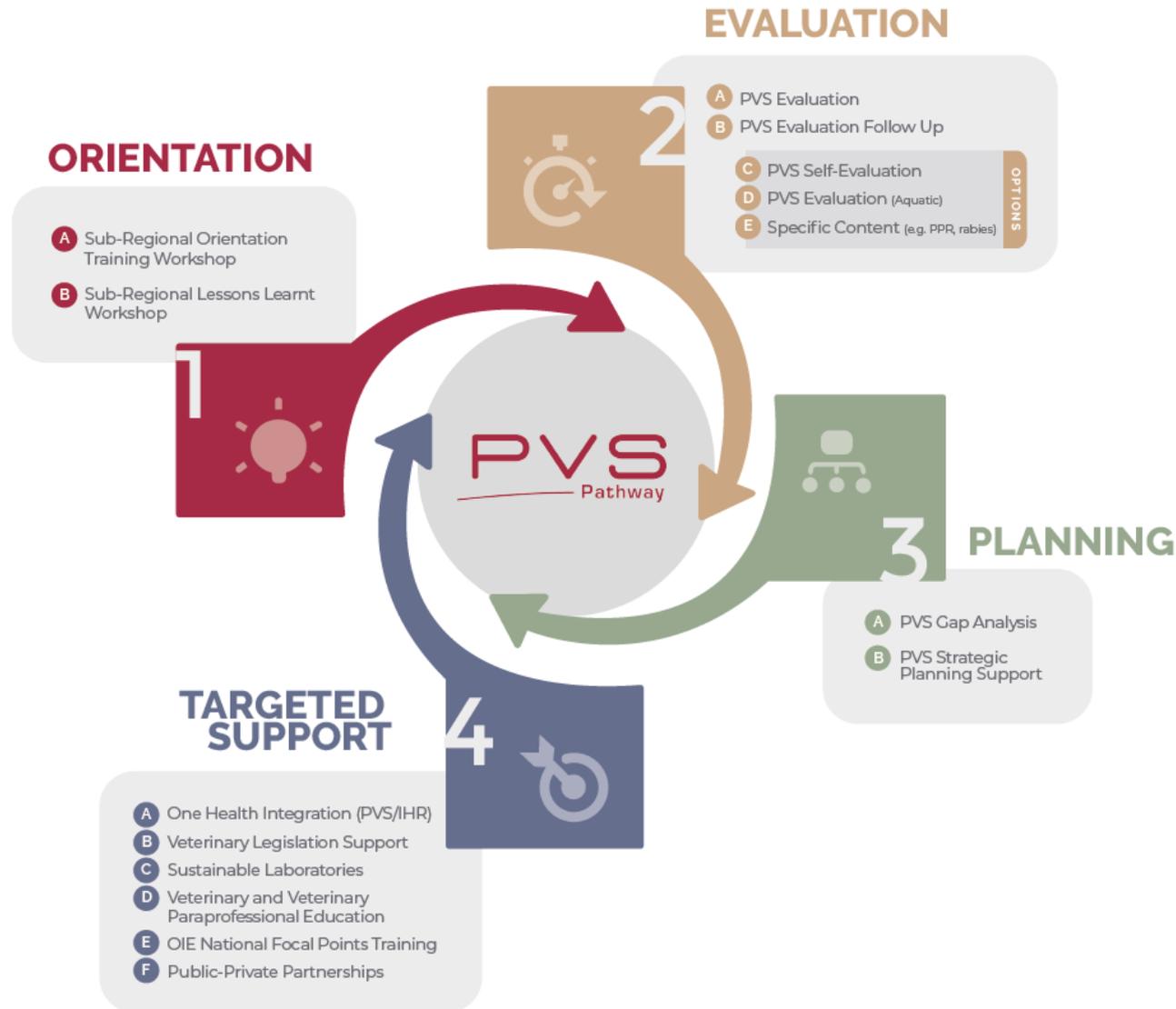


The OIE PVS Pathway Arrow...



The OIE collaborates with governments, donors and other stakeholders

...has become the PVS Pathway Cycle:



OIE PVS Pathway

ORIENTATION

- A Sub-Regional Orientation Training Workshop
- B Sub-Regional Lessons Learnt Workshop



1. Orientation – new stage!

OIE's Orientation Training Objectives:

- 1.** Enhance country understanding/ownership/engagement
- 2.** Improve preparation, conduct and use of PVS
- 3.** Potentiate PVS self-evaluation
- 4.** Develop national PVS specialists/contacts + sub-regional network >> re-orientation & lessons learnt workshop after threshold of missions
- 5.** New PVS experts for the OIE – balance our pool

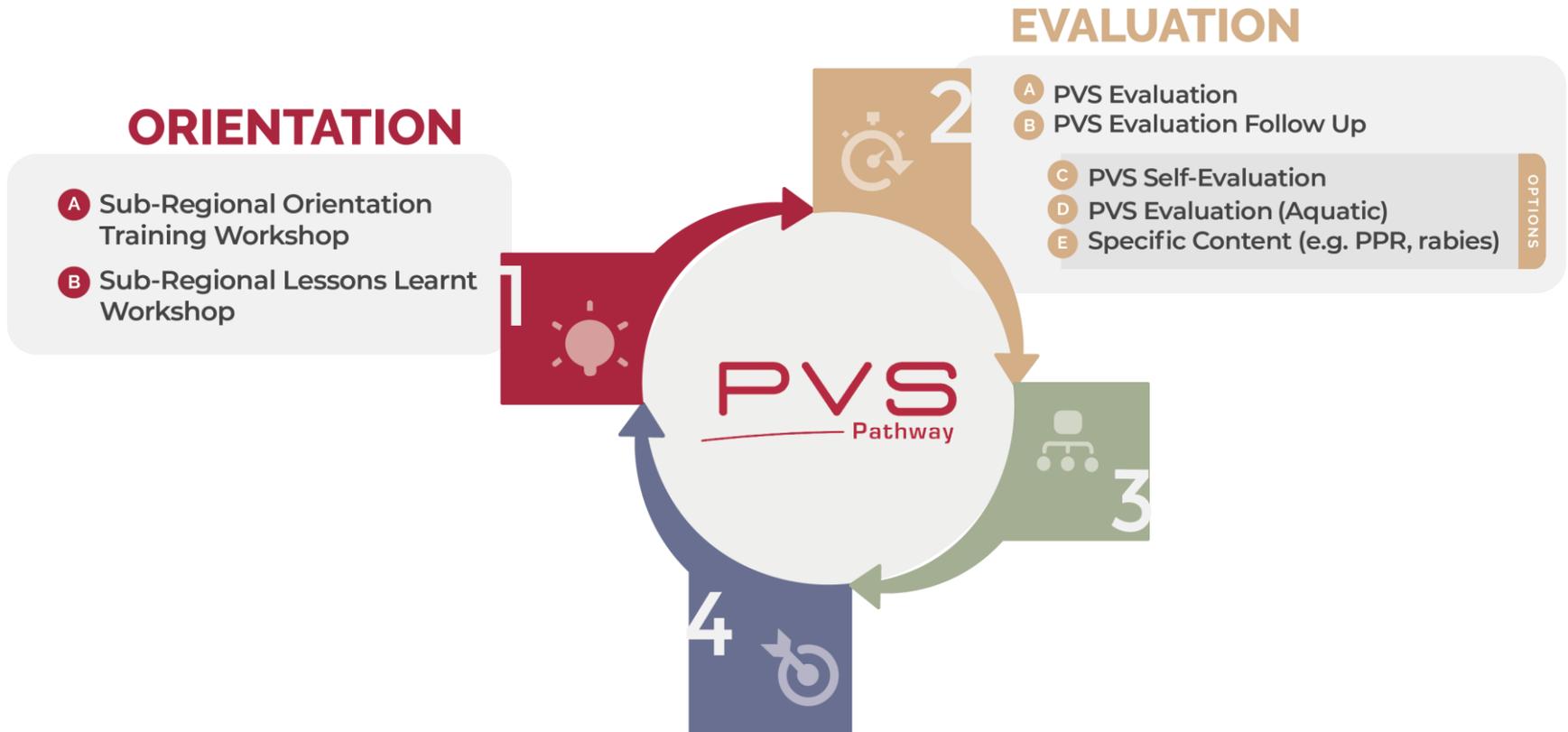
Day 1- Theory >

Day 2- Practical >

Day 3- Planning...



OIE PVS Pathway



2. Evaluation (new options)

2c) PVS Self Evaluation:

- Always available, now formal OIE option
- OIE support via training – sub-regional
- National training may be possible if committed to self-evaluation i.e. decentralised level
- Tool adapted to sub-national application, teams and timing up to country
- The OIE, or any other external agency, NOT involved in the mission or report
- PROS - greater detail, ongoing monitoring, flexibility & control
- CONS – objectivity, engagement outside of VA

2. Evaluation (new options)

2e) PVS Specific Content:

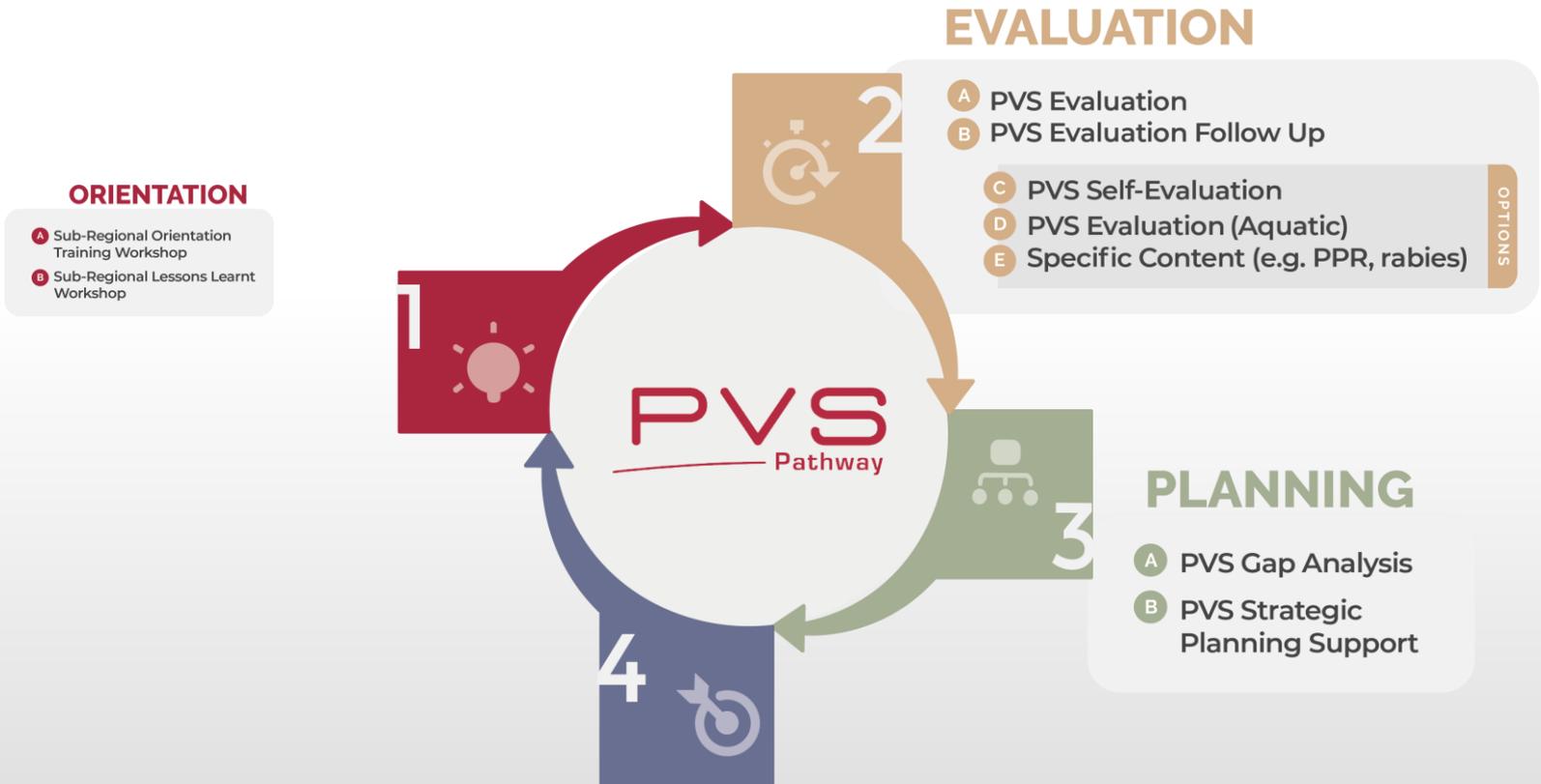
- **Links PVS systems focus to a real life priority issue or disease, demonstrating applicability**
- **AMR different approach >> TOOL Competency**
- **PPR method piloted, finalised & being rolled out (about 10 missions) - LINKS TO PMAT**
- **Rabies method is developed, 1st pilot coming- LINKS TO SARE**
- **PVS Evaluation and report completed in full:**
 - **Topic specialist on team**
 - **Dedicated day**
 - **Annex to report.....a supplement**

2D- PVS Evaluation (Aquatic)

- Ad Hoc group in November 2019 with international experts to update the PVS Aquatic Tool, pilot coming soon
- Work on the OIE Strategy on Aquatic Animal Health
- Asia is a key region



OIE PVS Pathway



3: PVS Strategic Planning Support (new)

- PVS Gap - OIE team working with a country's Veterinary Authority to develop a detailed VS strategy over five years
- Some countries find it difficult to use - issues with formatting, interpretation, translation, tasking...
- Many countries have a formal strategic planning cycle for Veterinary Authority or relevant sector, but many don't...
- Logical to link the two - opportunity of PVS support to initiate 5 year strategic planning cycle or update existing cycle
- PVS and esp the Gap provides holistic and comprehensive inputs/process – via a template approach
- Piloted successfully

Example of PVS Pathway strategic planning partnership process



Red – OIE led stage

Blue – OIE/country shared leadership

Grey – Country led stage

Proposed Strategic Plan Format & Workshop Structure

1. Foreward
2. Executive Summary

Part 1 – Background

3. Importance of VS
4. Introduction and Scope
5. Current Status

Part 2 – VS Strategy

6. Vision
7. Mission
8. Strategic Framework
9. Goals and Objectives

Part 3 – VS Implementation

10. Tasks
11. Resourcing

Part 4 – Operational Context

12. Governance and Responsibility
13. Monitoring and Evaluation
14. Risk Management
15. Stakeholder Management

*Day 1 – red, Day 2 – blue, Day 3 – green,
afterwards - purple*

PVS Evolution –

Key theme for Member Countries

“To enhance country PVS Pathway understanding, ownership and engagement, and

“To provide options to tailor engagement based on governance and/or technical needs”

HOW?

PVS ORIENTATION TRAINING ✓

and/or PVS SELF-EVALUATION ✓

and/or PVS SPECIFIC CONTENT ✓

and/or PVS STRATEGIC PLANNING ✓

and/or PVS TARGETED SUPPORT OPTIONS ✓





STAGE 4

Stage 1
Orientation

Stage 2
Évaluation

Stage 3
Planning

TARGETED SUPPORT



- A One Health Integration (PVS/IHR)
- B Veterinary Legislation Support
- C Sustainable Laboratories
- D Veterinary and Veterinary Paraprofessional Education
- E OIE National Focal Points Training
- F Public-Private Partnerships

1980-2015: Main Public Health Emergencies of International Dimension

All States Parties are required by the **IHR** to develop certain **minimum core public health capacities**.

IHR capacity requirements are defined as “the capacity to detect, assess, notify and report events” in Article 5; and “the capacity to respond to promptly and effectively to public health risks and public health emergencies of international concern” in Article 13.

IHR

1969

HIV/AIDS

Ebola / Meningitis

NvCJD

May 2005,
adoption of IHR
(2005)

Nipah

Meningitis

Cholera

June 2007, entry
into force of IHR

HPAI H5N1

H1N1 Pand.

MERS CoV

Ebola VD

IHR Monitoring and Evaluation Framework (MEF)



OIE PVS and WHO IHR Linkages

‘Equivalent’ systems targeting international:

animal health

and

public health



BOTH
TARGET
Global
Health
Security



OIE Code



International Health Regulations (IHR)

PVS Pathway



IHR Monitoring & Evaluation Framework

PVS Evaluation



Joint External Evaluations (with PVS experts)



PVS Gap Analysis



Support to the NAPHS – *planned*

	JEE (WHO)	PVS Evaluation (OIE)
Full name	Joint External Evaluation	Performance of Veterinary Services Evaluation
Framework	The JEE is one of the 4 components of the IHR Monitoring and Evaluation Framework	The PVS Evaluation is the first step of the PVS Pathway
Objective	Assesses the capacities of the country to respond to public health threats and their compliance with IHR	Assesses the capacities of Veterinary Services and their compliance with OIE standards
Obligation	Voluntary process (request made by country)	
Assessors	External experts + National counterparts	
Format	Self assessment + 5-day mission (1 day site visits) of external experts	2-3 week mission (many site visits) of external experts
Indicators	48 indicators (in 19 technical areas)	45 indicators named Critical Competencies (in 4 components)
Scoring	Each indicator is scored on a 1-5 scale	
Gaps identified	✓ For each indicator	
Recommendations	✓ For each indicator	
Confidentiality	Report is made public	To be decided by the country
Follow-up	Outcomes to feed into National Action Plan for Health Security	Outcomes to feed into PVS Gap Analysis

A- One Health Integration (PVS/IHR)



International Health Regulations (IHR) and PVS Pathway National Bridging Workshops

- To explore in depth overlapping areas and develop, where relevant, appropriate bridges to facilitate coordination between sectors to operationalise “One Health”
- Based on results of both PVS Pathway and IHR Monitoring and Evaluation Framework (Joint External Evaluations - JEE)

B- Veterinary Legislation Support

- **Veterinary Legislation Support Programme (VLSP)**
 - Missions and agreements

- **Evolution of the VLSP**
 - Increase the number of Agreements concluded following the identification missions (at present: 18 Agreements are signed or in preparation)
 - Added focus on legislation related to biological threat reduction (BTR)
 - Workshop organised for OIRSA Member Countries (Panama 2017)
 - 3 VLSP identification missions « BTR » in these countries (2016-2018)
 - Launch of other initiatives with the aim of carrying out VLSP identification missions related to specific themes: AMR, PPR...



C- Sustainable Laboratories

- **PVS Sustainable Laboratories mission**
 - To determine the resources needed to meet the needs of Veterinary Services via a sustainable, efficient and viable national veterinary laboratory network
 - Typical situation – personnel, maintenance and/or consumables do not match physical infrastructure – latter nationally or donor funded without due consideration for longer term sustainability
 - PVS Sustainable Lab mission balances lab inputs based on actual VS testing needs
- **Veterinary Laboratory Twinning Projects**

OIE Consultation on Sustainable Laboratories

(1-2 March 2018, OIE Headquarters, Paris, France)



The OIE has embarked upon several activities to develop and support the transformative agenda development for sustainable laboratory biosafety and biosecurity

The purpose of the meeting was to:

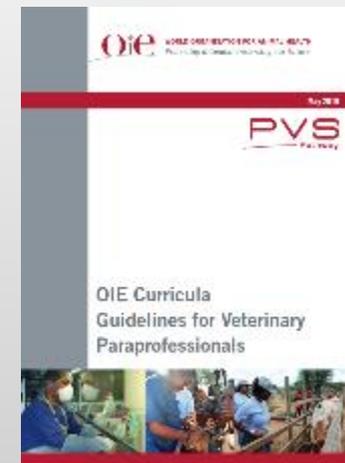
- ❖ **Engage the animal health sector** in the discussion on sustainable laboratories across the health sector
- ❖ **Share country experiences which highlight challenges** to sustainability and solutions
- ❖ Consider the compatibility of **international guidance and policies with sustainable laboratories**
- ❖ Set in motion a transformative **agenda to improve the sustainability of diagnostic laboratories**

D- Veterinary and Paraprofessional Education

- **Veterinary Education Twinning Projects**



- **Work on Veterinary Paraprofessionals (VPP) – Competency and curricula guidelines published**



Veterinary workforce capacity building: Veterinary Paraprofessionals

Building on:

- OIE Competency Guidelines for Veterinary Paraprofessionals (2018)
- OIE Curricula Guidelines for VPPs (2019)

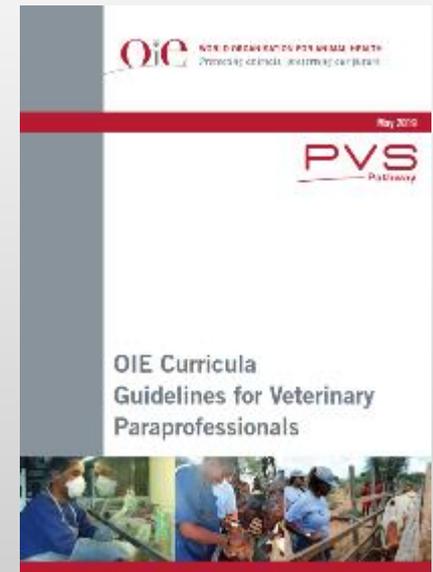
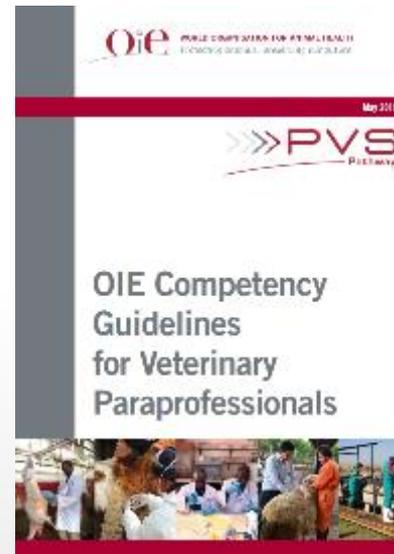
Planned activities 2020 onwards

Dissemination

- 5 Sub-regional workshops
- 8 National workshops
- National VPP strategies in Senegal and Togo
- 4+ Dedicated VPP OIE staff (HQ and regions)

PVS Targeted Services / Country support with VPP focus

- As required, PVS Follow-up Evaluation missions, Gap analysis, VLSP
- Curriculum support to VPP training institutions



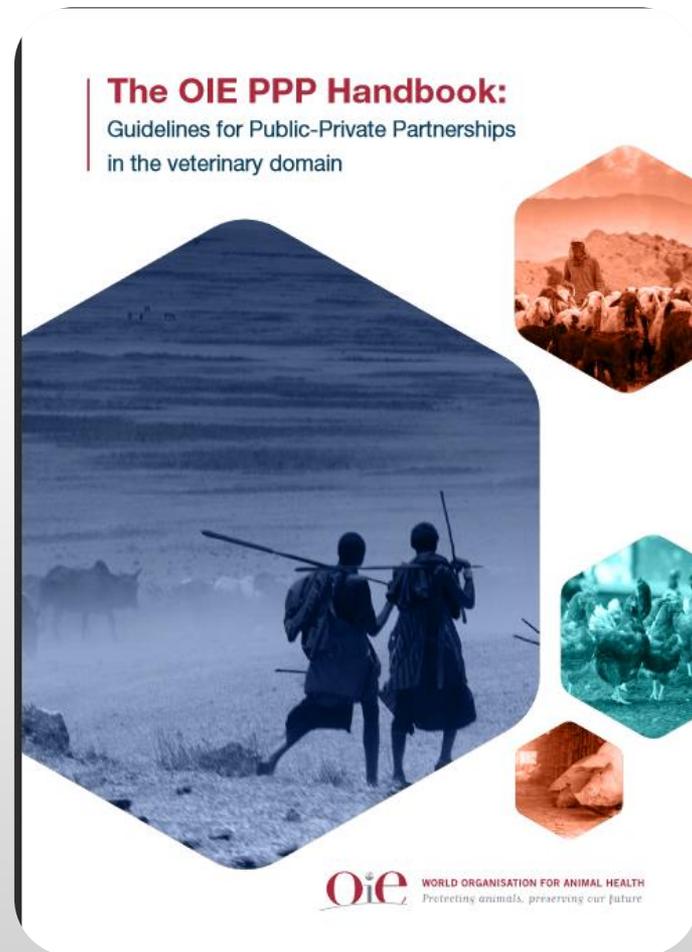
E- OIE National Focal Points Training

- OIE National Focal Points are part of the veterinary workforce
- To assist the Delegate in fulfilling his/her responsibilities to the OIE
- National Focal Points are designated by the OIE Delegate for eight key topics of critical importance to the Veterinary Services
 - The vast majority of topics are related to a PVS Critical Competency
- The trainings provided by the OIE to NFPs are now considered as part of the PVS Pathway
- Training provided through regional seminars/workshops...for the moment!
- The OIE is currently modernising its training system through the creation of the OIE Platform for the training of Veterinary Services
 - Future trainings to be made of both classroom and e-learning
 - The targeted audience will be beyond Delegates and NFPs and will include VPPs

F- Public-Private Partnerships

The OIE promotes the use of PPPs in the veterinary domain

- Publication of the **OIE PPP Handbook**
- **E-learning course** on PPP available on the OIE website:
www.oie.int/publicprivatepartnerships
- **Sub-regional workshops** are organised



F- Public-Private Partnerships

What will happen next (subject to funding):

- further **training activities**, linking PPP with OIE priorities: e.g. FMD or ASF control, emergency preparedness, compartmentalization, aquaculture, AMR, etc.
- additional **e-learning modules**
- identifying champions and creating a **PPP community of practice**



The OIE Regional PPP Training Workshop, 26–27 November 2019, Bangkok, Thailand



What is needed?

The PVS Pathway investment case is finalised.

It is being used to seek donor support in order to strengthen the evolution of the programme.



**STRENGTHENING VETERINARY SERVICES
THROUGH THE OIE PVS PATHWAY**

THE CASE FOR ENGAGEMENT AND INVESTMENT

FEBRUARY 2019

Thank you for your attention !



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