

Level of preparedness to FMD incursion by FMD-free countries



- Indonesia is recognized as an FMD free country where vaccination is not practiced, according to the provisions of Chapter 8.8. of the Terrestrial Code, reconfirmed by Resolution N° 13 of the 88th General Session of World Assembly, May 2021.
- FMD Preparedness Plan (KIATVETINDO) is in place.
- Main activities to maintain freedom:
 - Import regulation for the importation of FMD susceptible animal and genetic materials, as well as animal products and veterinary products originated from FMD susceptible animal are conducted in accordance with chapter 8.8 of OIE Code.
 - Animal movement control in quarantine and border security post and law enforcement.
 - Animal health surveillance is implemented in accordance with article 8.8.40 to 8.8.42 of OIE Code in operation to detect clinical signs of FMD and demonstrate no evidence of infection with FMDV.
 - Laboratory investigation for FMD suspicion is conducted by FMD National Laboratory (PUSVETMA) using updated RT-qPCR protocol in accordance with article 1.3.5 of chapter 3.1.8 of OIE Manual. Positive control for SVD and VESV are also used to rule out the FMD diagnosis.
- New Minister of Agriculture Regulation for Emergency Use-Authorisation (generic for veterinary products).
- Workforce development including implementation of Indonesia Field Epidemiology Training Program (FETPV) and Regional Training for Trainer on FMD Outbreak Investigation and Response Management is existed.

62 Constraints Solutions

- Main constraints in governance and policy: Funding for FMD specific activities compete with other livestock development activities and endemic disease control, as well as reduced national budget during COVID-19 pandemic.
- Solution: advance economic analysis and policy paper on cost-efficient FMD control activities synergies with other related livestock activities.
- "National SEACFMD Roadmap implementation plan" for the term of 15 July 30 June 2022 to be presented in 24th SEACFMD National Coordinator Meeting., 29 July 2021
- DGLAHS Work Plan and Budget Proposal for National Budget FY 2022 to be submitted to National Development Planning Agency, Ministry of Finance and Parliament.
- Review National disease specific surveillance plan for FMD to complement an enhanced passive surveillance (general surveillance/ farmer reporting system).
- To synergies FMD activities with relevant partnership activities with development partners (e.g AIHSP, USAID GHSP/FAO).