



VIETNAM

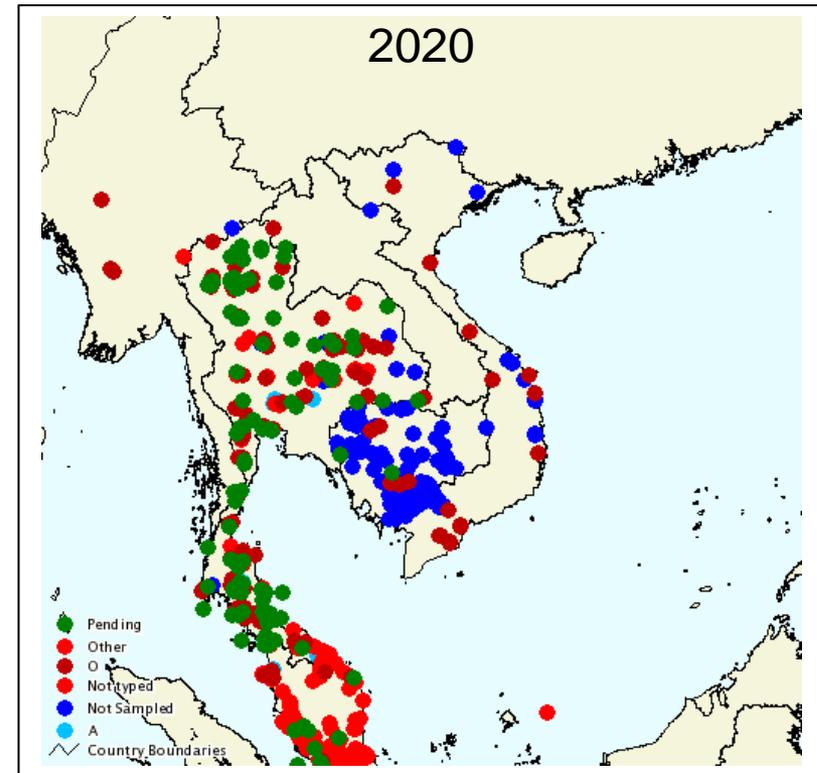
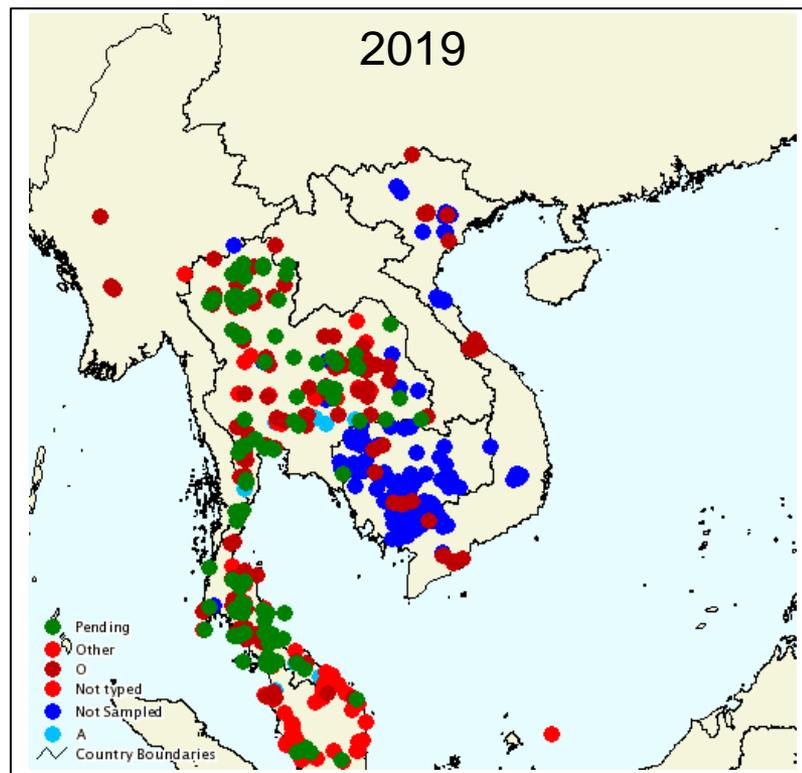
Department of Animal Health

Update on FMD situation



FMD Situation

Spatial distribution from January 2019 - April 2020



● Serotype O

● Serotype A

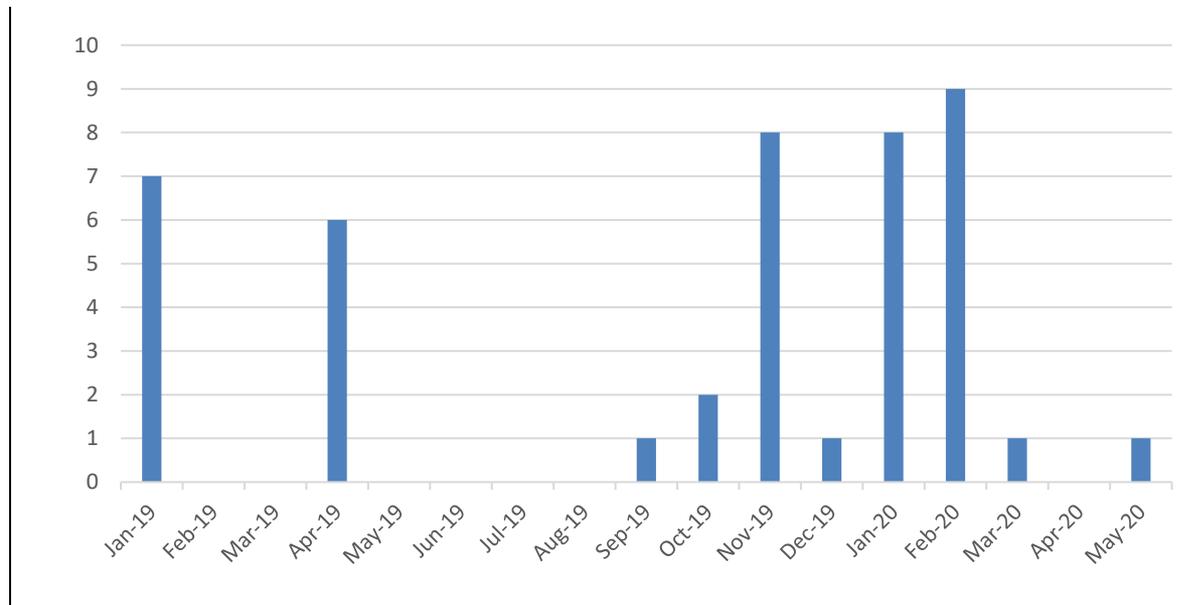
? Untype



FMD Situation

Temporal distribution from Jan 2019- April 2020

No. of outbreaks



Bar graph on the monthly distribution of outbreaks



FMD outbreaks by serotypes/genotypes

Year	2019 (No. of outbreaks)	2020 (No. of outbreaks)	Remarks (e.g. is there clustering ; reported first time in the country or part of the country, etc.)
Serotype O	25	11	In 2019: 587 infected animals (294 cattle, 196 pigs, 97 buffaloes) In 2020: 668 infected animals (426 cattle, 228 buffaloes, 14 pigs)
• Mya/98	12		
• India/2001/d			
• India/2001/e	4		First time reported in the south (Tra Vinh & Vinh Long provinces)
• PanAsia			
• Cathay			
Serotype A			
Serotype Asia 1			
Untype	9	13	



5-year FMD trends (2015-2019)

- *Comments on the historical FMD outbreaks data from 2015-2019 in your country: FMD **Type O is endemic in the country***
- *What are the limitations of these data ? Do you plan to further analyze it. If yes, what are your plan to do it ? **Under-reporting. We need to enhance reporting system (VAHIS application)***
- *Do you need any technical support from OIE to further analyze these data ? If yes, what specific areas you need help (e.g. GIS risk mapping, modelling, etc.): **GIS risk mapping***
- *If the historical data is not available , how would you collect this data (e.g. participatory retrospective data collection at sub national level, etc.)*
- *Any future plan to improve FMD data collection and analysis*
 - **To consolidate our veterinary system from grassroot to central level;**
 - **To encourage field level to report the outbreak through VAHIS;**
 - **To evaluate the National program 2016-2020 to identify gaps;**
 - **To develop the National program 2021-2025 following the OIE guideline**



Impact of COVID-19 on FMD Activities

Please indicate here what has been, and will be, the impact of COVID-19 on FMD activities in your country.

- **Delay in conducting routine vaccination programs**
- **Limitation of outbreak investigations**

Please consider negative and positive impact already identified as well as longer term possible impact.

- **Swine restocking**
- **Limitation of resources for FMD activities**