Member's update on ASF [Republic of Korea]

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Tokyo, Japan

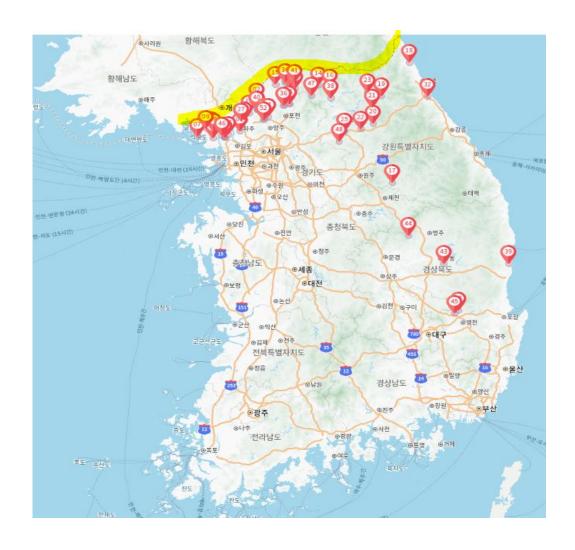








ASF situation in Korea_Domestic Pig(1)



Outbreaks in Domestic Pig Farms (2019–2025)

Total: 52 outbreaks across 19 counties

• 2019.9–10: 14 cases

• 2020.10: 2 cases

• 2021.5–10: 5 cases

• 2022.5–11: 7 cases

• 2023.1–9: 10 cases

• 2024.1–12: 11 cases

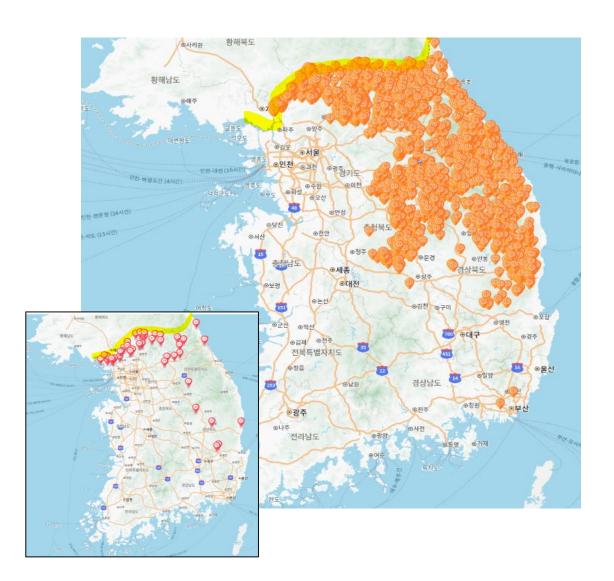
• 2025.1–3: 3 cases

ASF situation in Korea_Domestic Pig(2)

Seasonal ASF outbreak by Year (Domestic Pigs)

Year	Winter (Dec–Feb)	Spring (Mar–May)	Summer (Jun-Aug)	Fall (Sep–Nov)	Total
2019	-	-	-	14 cases	14
2020	-	-	-	2 cases	2
2021	-	3 cases	2 cases	-	5
2022	-	5 cases	-	2 cases	7
2023	2 cases	6 cases	1 case	1 case	10
2024	5 cases	2 cases	2 cases	2 cases	11
2025	3 cases (as of July)	-	-	-	3

ASF situation in Korea_Wild Boar(1)



Wild Boar Detections (2019–2025)

Total: 4,249 cases across 43 counties

• 2019: 55 cases

• 2020: 856 cases

• 2021: 964 cases

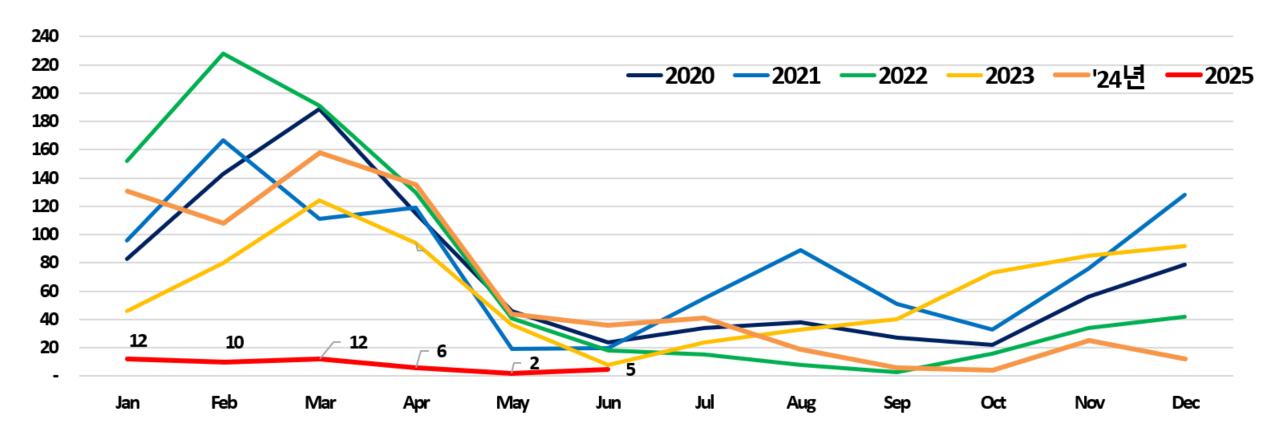
• 2022: 878 cases

• 2023: 735 cases

• 2024: 719 cases

• 2025 (Jan–May): 42 cases

ASF situation in Korea_Wild Boar(2)



ASF situation in Korea_genetic analysis of ASFV

Year	Domestic pigs					Wild boar				
	IGR			MGF 360-1La		IGR			MGF 360-1La	
	I	II	III	WT (wild type)	MT (mutant type)	I	II	III	WT (wild type)	MT (mutant type)
2019	0	14	0	14	0	1	52	0	54	0
2020	0	2	0	2	0	0	832	0	739	49
2021	0	5	0	2	0	0	808	0	673	193
2022	0	7	0	10	0	0	851	0	669	105
2023	1	9	0	10	0	0	710	4	550	34
2024	0	10	1	11	0	0	485	35	448	23
Subtotal	1	47	1	46	0	1	3,738	42	3,133	405
Grand Total	49		49		3,781		3,538			

Surveillance

➤ Active Surveillance

Category	Target / Description	Frequency	
Domestic pigs	All domestic pig farms (5,161 farms, 51,610 pigs)	1/year	
	Vulnerable farms (325 farms, 3,250 pigs)	1/year	
	High density farm regions (251 farms, 2,510 pigs)	1/year	
	ASF special management regions (196,180 pigs)	When pigs are moved outside the designated zone	
Facilities	Abattoir	monthly	
	Feed, feces processing facilities	quarterly	
Environment	Environmental samples around farms in areas with ASF positive wild boars	monthly	
	Environmental samples related to transmission	continuous	
	Wild boars*	continuous	

^{*} Samples from ASF-free region: APQA, Samples from ASF occurring area: NIWDPC



Surveillance

- > Active Surveillance
 - ✓ Domestic pigs

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
No. of pigs	100,000	119,263	275,639	309,623	315,049	361,939
No. of farms	9,950	15,522	30,862	31,325	26,223	28,979

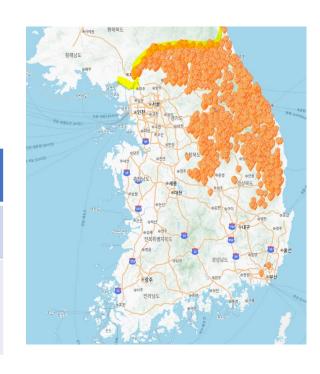
^{* 2025} plan (25,355 farms / 275,570 pigs)

- ► All pig farms nationwide (5,161 farms / 51,610 pigs)
- ► Farms located in high-risk areas (325 farms / 3,250 pigs)
- ► Vulnerable farms such as mixed-farming operations (215 farms / 2,510 pigs)
- ► Zonal movement testing (19,618 farms / 196,180 pigs)

Surveillance

- ➤ Active Surveillance
 - ✓ Wild boars

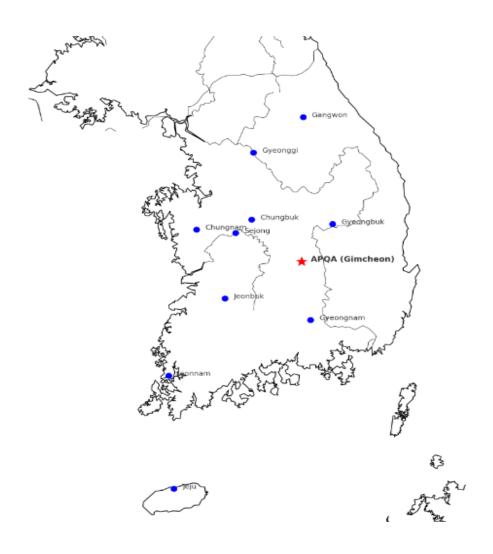
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Heads	48,651	97,250	71,943	76,736	73,893	95,629
No. of positive cases	55	856	964	878	735	719



^{* 2025} plan (2,000 by MAFRA, 50,530 by Ministry of Environment)

^{**} Cooperation with Ministry of National Defense & Environment (wild boars in DMZ)

Laboratory capacity



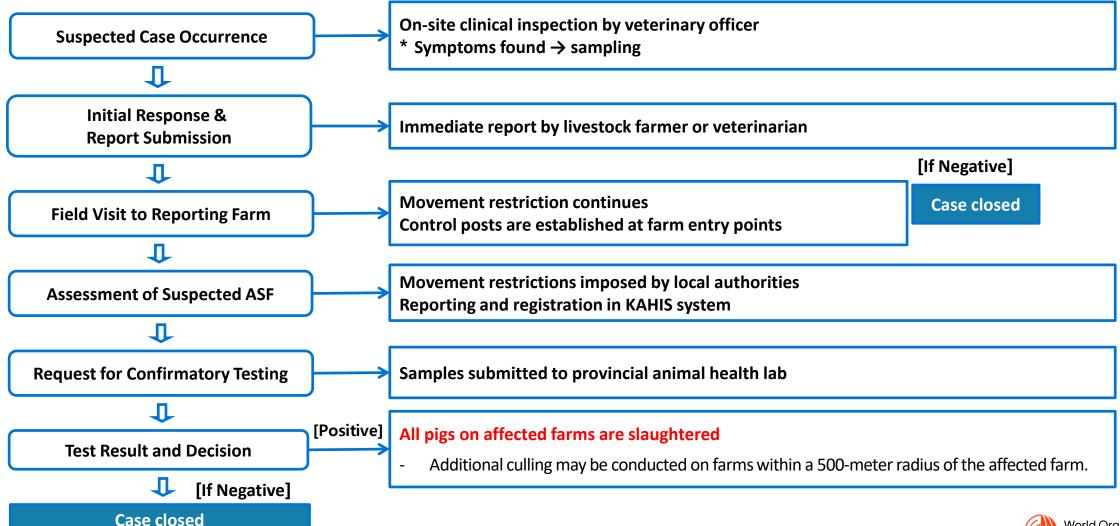
ASF Confirmation diagnosis required for:

- All notified suspect cases
- Samples found positive during routine active surveillance of domestic pigs by regional laboratories

Labs conducting confirmatory diagnosis:

- Foreign Animal Disease Division, APQA
 - national reference laboratory for ASF
- Regional laboratories (10 labs)
 - accredited for ASF confirmation diagnosis

Detection & Reporting Workflows



Thank you

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