

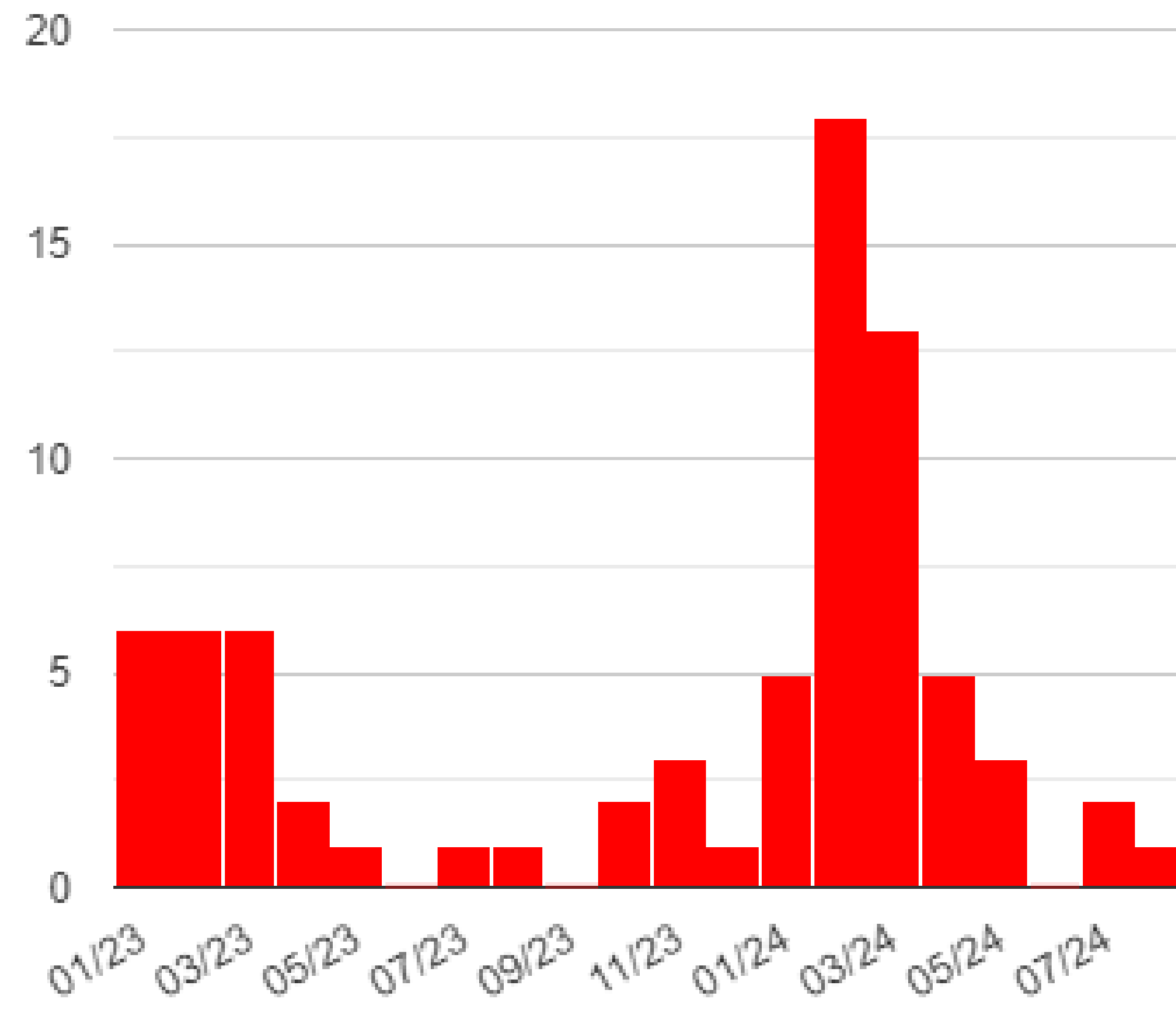
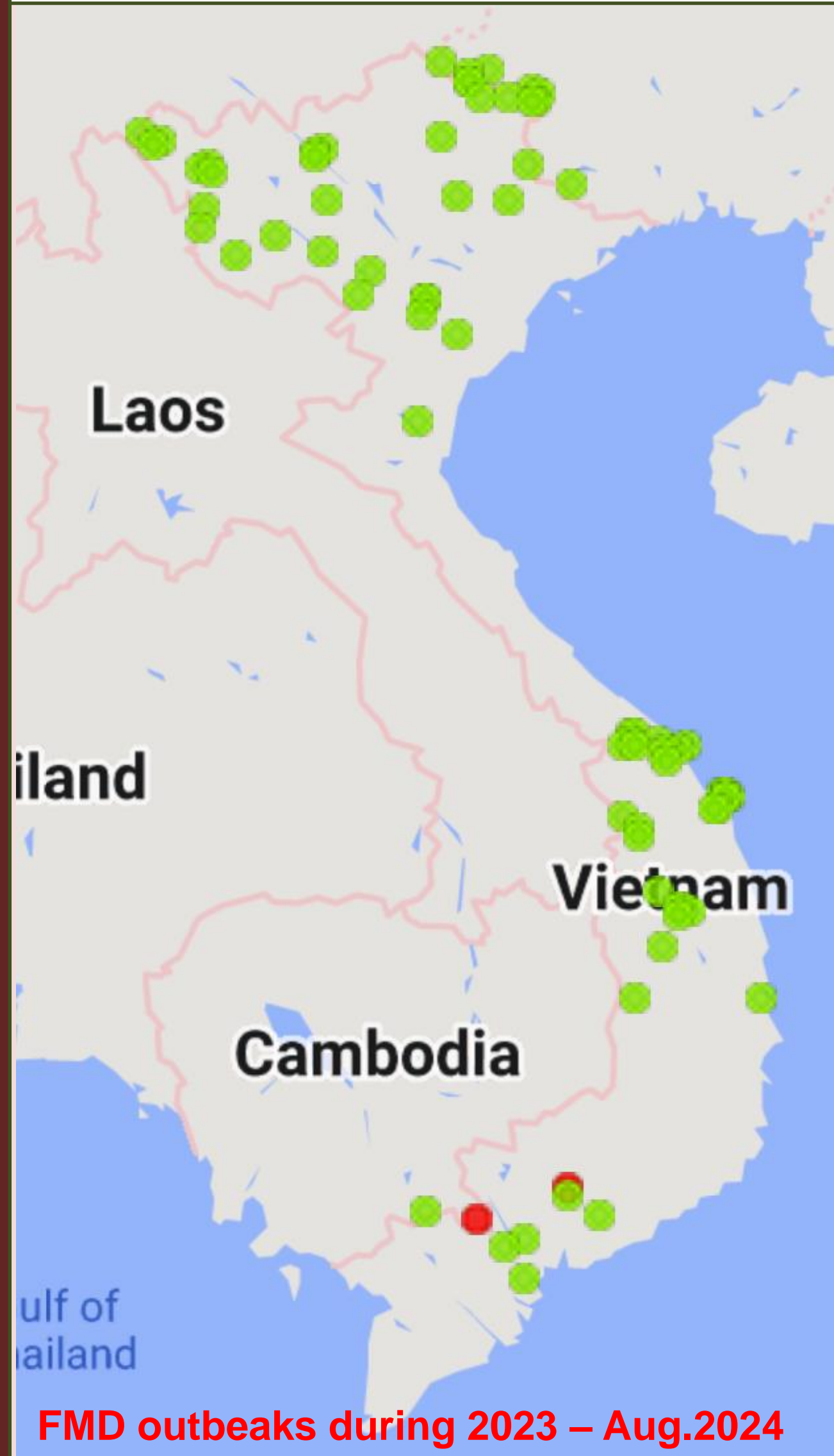


Foot and mouth disease control in Vietnam

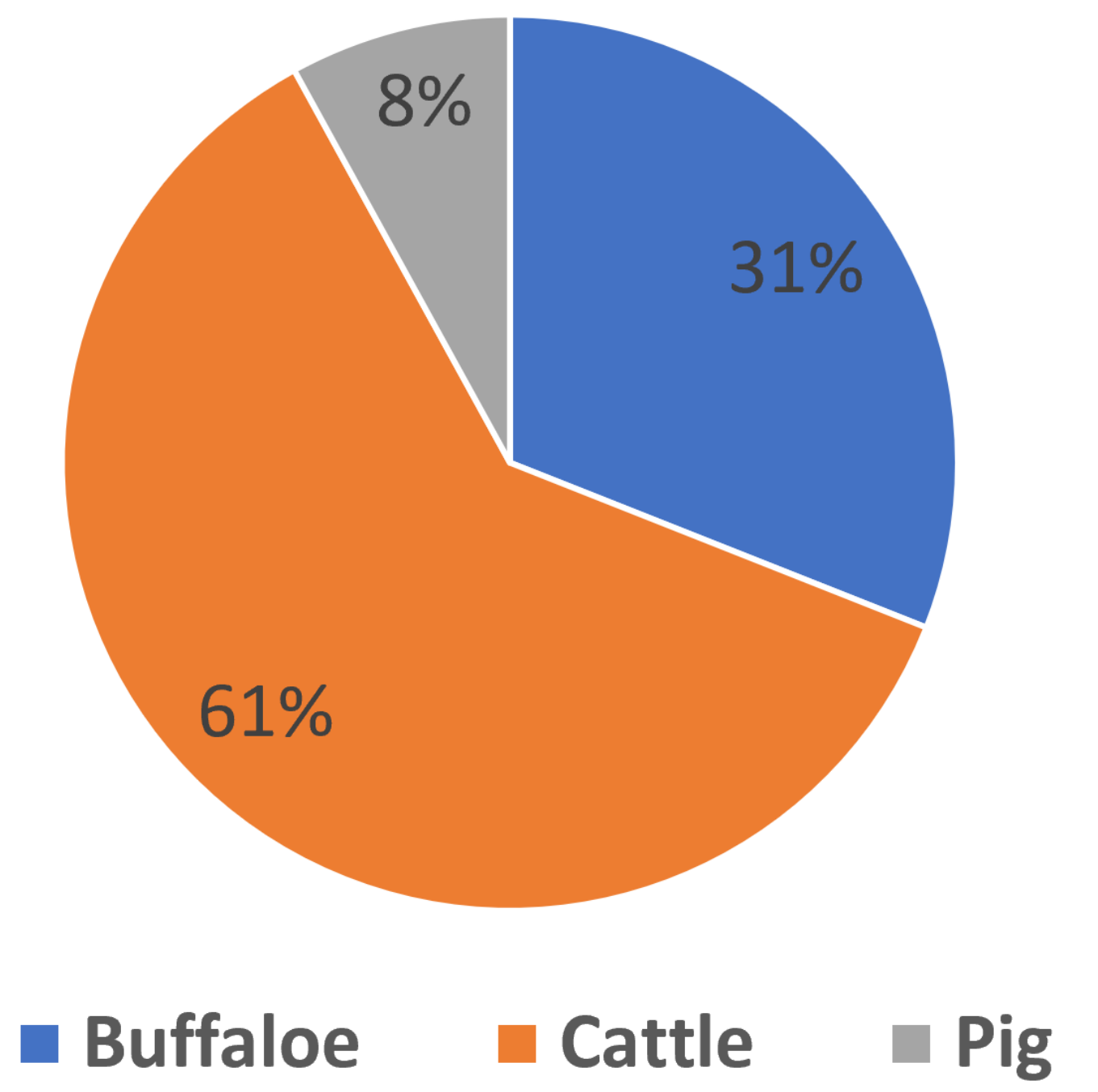
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FMD SITUATION



FMD infected by species



No. Outbreaks	76 (<i>type O - ME-SA/Ind-2001e detected only</i>)
No. Province	22
Species affected (total animal: 2,498)	Cattle: 1,512; Buffalo: 778; Pig: 208

FMD PREVENTION & CONTROL MEASURES

- Prevention of new FMDV introduction
- Early detection & rapid outbreak response
- Animal movement control
- Laboratory capacity of FMD diagnosis & testing
- Stamping out policy, especially for pigs
- Compensation
- Farm biosecurity
- FMD vaccine development & supply
- Vaccination program & post- vaccination monitoring
- Establishment of FMD free zones & farms
- Slaughtering management & veterinary hygiene inspection
- Communication & information
- International cooperation & collaboration

CONSTRAINTS & SOLUTIONS

- Small-scale farms for livestock
- Animal movement control across provinces & border
- Free grazing practice
- Deal with infected cattle & buffaloes
- Vaccination programme: vaccines supply & cost of vaccines
- Post-vaccination monitoring
- Surveillance system
- Awareness of livestock owners and local authorities

