

Cambodia



Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries



General
Directorate of
Animal Health
and Production

# Practices of International trade of animals and animal products

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Department of Animal Health and Veterinary Public Health ( DAHVPH )

General Directorate of Animal and Production ( GDAHP )

### **Outline**

- Background
- Roles and responsibilities for import-export of animals and animal products
- Risk analysis
- Permission letter for import and transit one time
- Requirement for import and export
- Processes implemented by your country to trade animal or animal products
- Summary

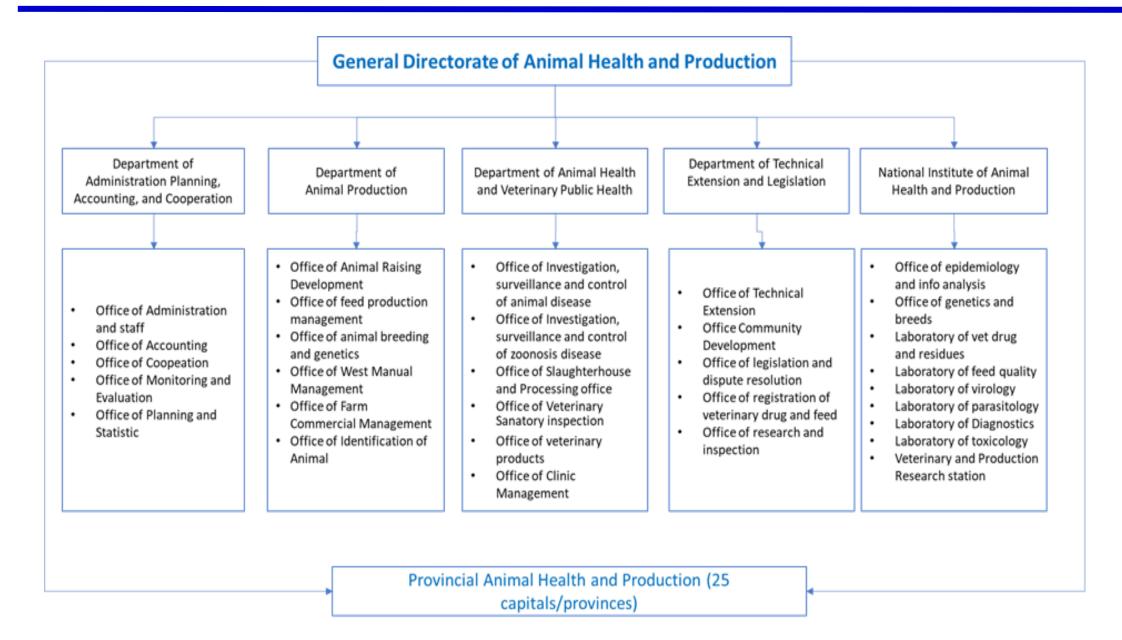
## Background

- GDAHP is an administrative technical institution under MAFF;
- The GDAHP play an important role for improving of animal health, animal welfare, animal sanitation, meat and meat products through main activities including meat hygiene and quality inspection, to strengthen the veterinary service and meat supply for a good quality on the market for public health, human health and environmental protection;
- To strengthen the capacity building in sanitary inspection, prevention and suppression of animals and animal products including animal business;
- To collaborate with POAH of PDAFF and relevant authorities to be implemented of requirement for import, export and transit live animals, meat and animal product in Cambodia

## Background (Con't)

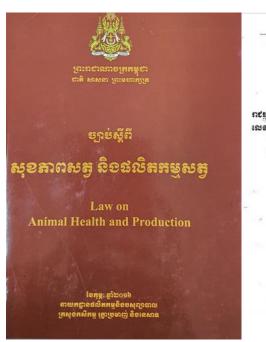
- GDAHP is mandated to manage the veterinary services and animal production, animal disease control, zoonosis, sanitary measures and acts as law and regulation enforcement
- GDAHP provides overall leadership in development of animal health and production
- GDAHP is technical and regulatory support for field veterinary activities
- GDAHP is a technical institution governing for animal health and production and comprises four departments and one research institute
- GDAHP's functions are funded by MAFF and other development programs

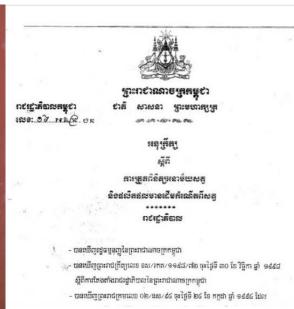
## **GDAHP Organization Chart**



## Role and Responsibilities for import and export of Animal and Animal Products

- \* The GDAHP's role and responsibilities for exporting are followed by some regulation as below:
  - Law on animal health and production;
  - Sub-decree 16 ANKr.BK on Sanitary inspection of animals and animal products;
  - Sub-decree 108 ANKr.BK on Management of slaughterhouses and inspection of animals and animal products
  - Prokas 178 Pr.K/MAFF on Procedures
     for sanitary inspection of animals and animal products;





## Role and Responsibilities for import and export of Animal and Animal Products (Con't)

- Prokas 343 Pr.K/MAFF on Procedures and interim punishment for violation of animal health and production;
- Prokas 360 Pr.K/MAFF on Management and enforcement of identification for quadruped animals;
- Prokas 414 Pr.K/MAFF on Procedure for issuing permit and technical norms for import export transit production mixture and repackaging storage distribution and supplies wholesale-retail and transportation of veterinary drugs;
- Prokas 227 Pr.K/MAFF on Protocol for inspection of animals and animal products in the country;
- Government Directive;
- And other mandatory of main activities of GDAHP.

## Risk Analysis

1. Risk Identification

2. Risk Assessment 3. Risk Mitigation

4. Risk Management

### Permission letter for import ,export and transit one time

#### Company have to provide:

- Animal sanitation certificate or animal product from importing country
- General Directorate of Animal Health and Production and Ministry of Agriculture Forestry and Fisheries issue permission letter.

#### ➤ International Standard:

- WOAH: Chapter 5: Trade measures, import/export procedures and veterinary certification
- Codex Alimentarius: Drug Residues and feed additives

## Requirement for import or transit for live animal and animal products

### > The Import or Transit

- Should have permission principle from MAFF for import or Transit
- Certificate of origin
- Business certificate of importer
- Permission letter for import or transit of animals or animal products from imported country authority
- Animals or animal products identification
- Sanitary certificate of animals or animal products from exported country
- Contract on import or transit of animals or animal products between importer and GDAHP

#### Get authorization policy from Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries



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## Requirement on export for live animal and animal products

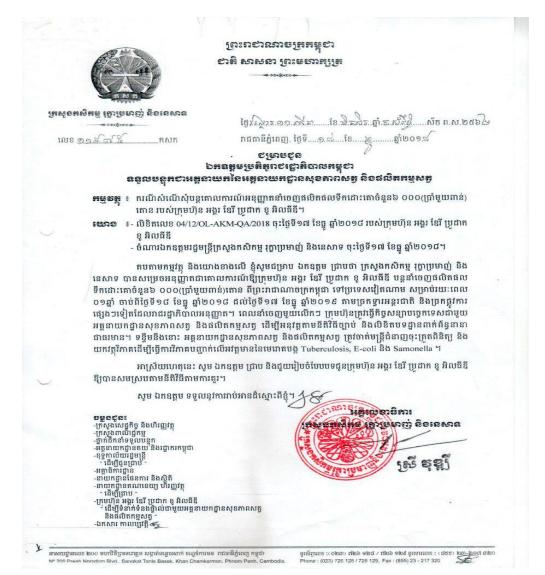
\* Export, Import, and Transit of animals and animal products in Cambodia should respect the law on animal health and production, sub-degree and Prakas (proclammation) on sanitary inspection of animals and animal products. And must implement as the following procedures:

#### > The Export

- Should have permission principle from MAFF for export;
- Business certificate;
- Patent
- Permission letter for trading animals and animal products;
- Permission Letter to collect and purchase animals or Animal
- products in country;
- Sanitary certificate of animals or animal products;
- Identification of animals or animal products;
- Apply Prakas N° 227 PK.KSK

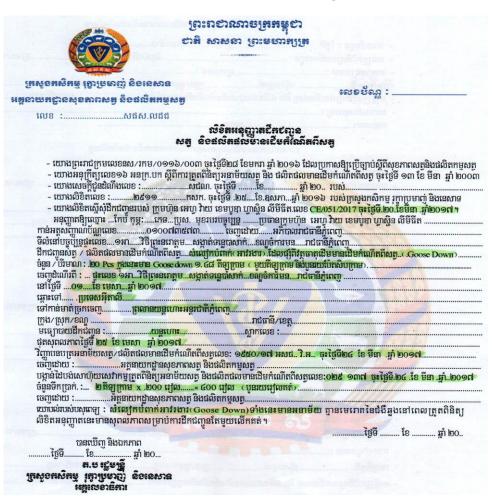


## Get authorization policy from Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries for export



## Animal Health Certification System

- Animal health certificate
- \* Permit for animal transportation



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## Processes implemented by your country to trade animal and animal products

 Follow by Law on animal health and production, legislation, regulation and relevant documents

Inspection

- Check all relevant documentations;
- Animal sanitation certificate or animal product from importing country
- Laboratory Capacity on trade related disease diagnosis
  - The requirements of importing/exporting countries;
  - Routine and active surveillance.
- Animal movement control at the border area
  - Certificate of origin and animal health certificate of exported country document and indicated quarantine application.

- Animal movement control in country
- Live animals/animal products are kept at the border quarantine station for health inspection (sample test) and confirmation.

## **Inspection activities**





## Check point establishment

- ➤ Prakas (Proclammation) No.014 prokor, kor sar kor on the Establishment of Temporary Checkpoints to Control Animal and Animal Products dated on 16 January 2004 (Bavet Svay Rieng province, Trapaing Plong Tboung Khmum province, and Peam Muntea Prey Veng province);
- ➤ Government's Decision No. 71, 72, 73 sor sor ror dated 21 July 2009 on the Establishment of Security Team to control security and inspect Animal and Animal Products at (a) Preah Sihanouk International Airport, (b) Phnom Penh International Airport, and (c) Siem Reap International Airport

## Animal Quarantine Stations/ Check

- There are no animal quarantine stations in Cambodia but we have animal checkpoints
- ➤ In bilateral meeting between Cambodia and Thailand on 03-06 September 2018, Bangkok, Thailand: Pilot Routes/Check Points for Export, Import or Transit of Live Animals and Animal Products

Cambodia	Thailand
Banteay Meanchey, Thmor Puok, Boeung Trakuon	Sa Kaeo, Tapraya, Tapraya
Battambang, Sampov Loun, Phnom Dei	Sa Kaeo, Tapraya, Tapraya

\* In bilateral meeting between Cambodia and Viet Nam on 28-29 September 2015, Preah Sihanouk province, Cambodia: both side agree border checkpoints for routes of animals and animal products movement as the following:

Cambodia			Vie	Vietnam		
	Check point	Province	Check point	Province		
1	Trapeang Phlong	Tbong Khmoum	Xamat	Tay Ninh		
2	Bavet	Svay Rieng	oc Bai	Tay Ninh		
3	Prey Vor	Svay Rieng	Binh Hiep	Long An		
4	Phnom Den	Takeo	Tinh Bien	An Giang		
5	Chrey Thom	Kandal	Khanh Binh	An Giang		
6	Banteay Chak Krey	Prey Veng	Dinh Ba	Dong Thap		
7	Mean Chey	Prey Veng	Tan Bien	Tay Ninh		
8	Toan Hoan	Kampot	Giang Thanh	Kien Giang		

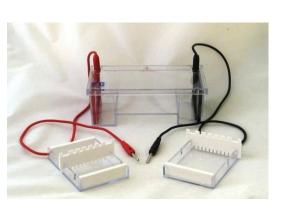
# Laboratory Capacity on trade related disease diagnosis

- > The National Animal Health and Production Research Institute (NAHPRI)
  - Office of Epidemiology and Information Analysis
  - Genetic Laboratory
  - Laboratory for Veterinary Drugs and Residues
  - Feed Quality Laboratory
  - Virology Laboratory
  - Bacteriology and Mycology Laboratory
  - Parasitology Laboratory
  - Pathology Laboratory
  - Biochemistry Laboratory
  - Animal Health and Production Research Breeding Station

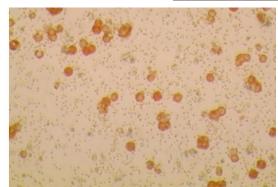
# Laboratory Capacity on trade related disease diagnosis

#### > Conduct diagnosis based on

- The requirements of customers
- The requirements of importing/exporting countries
- The routine surveillance
- The active surveillance











### Summary

- GDAHP is an administrative technical institution under MAFF and is mandated to manage the veterinary services and animal health and production, animal disease control, zoonosis, sanitary measures and acts as law and regulation enforcement.
- The Practices of International trade of animals and animal products are follow by the law of animal health and production, proclamation, and relevant regulation.
- The international trade follow by international standard ( Codex or WOAH...etc.)
- Inspection of animal and animal products need to follow the guideline and the procedure as state in the regulation ( Pro#227, 178, Law and others )



