# SUMMARY OF INFORMATION AFRICAN SWINE FEVER VACCINE IN VIET NAM

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# **ASF Situation in Vietnam**





 $\rightarrow$  The first reported in February 2019 in the Northern provinces and became endemic afterward.  $\rightarrow$  causing serial outbreaks in domestic pigs across the country.









# **ASF** Situation in Vietnam

#### MH HÌNH DỊCH TẢ HEO CHÂU PHI TẠI VIỆT NA. 6 THÁNG ĐẦU NĂM 2019



https://vietnammoi.vn/kinh-te-viet-nam-nhung-con-so-dang-chu-y-6-thang-dau-nam-2019-20190702124402019.htm

#### Spread rapidly and uncontrollable

## Total of nearly 6 million pigs culled in 2019

### No vaccine and no treatment available

**Continues to develop complicatedly** 

# **ASF** Situation in Vietnam

# **Actions taken by Vietnam:**

The "National Plan for the Prevention and Control of African Swine Fever for the period of 2020-2025" endorsed on 7 July 2020 (972/QD-TTg) set goals for ASF control, pig farm biosecurity application and laboratory capacity development to be achieved; defined restocking condition, ssampling requirement, suiveillance, conditions for culling and moving-to-slaughter.

# **ASF** vaccine production

- 1. Cooperation between MARD, Vietnam and USDA
- 2. The Agreements signed between:







# **ASF Vaccine research**

## **1. NAVETCO**

Solution is Working seed: ASFV-G-ΔI177L Strain (deletion mutant derived from Georgia strain. Attenuation is provided by the deliberate deletion of the I177L gene from the ASFV Georgia strain). PBMC (Peripheral blood mononuclear cell)

### 2. AVAC

- Working seed: ASFV-G-ΔMGF Strain (deletion of six multigene family MGF360 and MGF505) group of genes)
- $\diamond$  Cell line: DMAC (Diep's Macrophage cell)  $\rightarrow$  Cell line developed by the Company

### 3. DABACO Group

- Working seed: ASFV-G- $\Delta$ I177L/ $\Delta$ LVR Strain (deletion mutant derived from Georgia strain. Attenuation is provided by the deliberate deletion of the I177L gene and the Left Variable Region (LVR) which fully deletes the following 9 genes).
- Cell line: PIPEC (Plum Island porcine epithelial cells)

# **ASF Vaccine research**









Trade name: NAVET-ASFVAC

- ♦ ASFV-G-∆I177L Strain
- Cell line: PBMC
- ♦ Virus titer  $\geq 10^{2,6}$ HAD<sub>50</sub>/dose
- Animals: Pig 8 weeks of age

Trade name: **AVAC ASF Live** 

- ♦ ASFV-G-ΔMGF Strain
- Cell line: DMAC
- ♦ Virus titer  $\geq 10^{3,5}$ HAD<sub>50</sub>/dose
- Animals: Pig 4 weeks of age





- Trade name: DACOVAC ASF2
  ♦ ASFV-G-ΔI177L/ΔLVR Strain
  ♦ Cell line: PIPEC
- ♦ Virus titer  $\ge 10^{3,0}$ HAD<sub>50</sub>/dose
- Animals: Pig 4 weeks of age

# **Quality control of Vaccine**

### VACCINE TESTING PROCEDURE: Attenuated African Swine Fever Vaccine

Criteria	Characteristics to test
Visual inspection	The vaccine is ivory white, the lyophilized cake is spongy, intact, easy to separate from the wall of the vial, easy to dissolve with the vaccine diluent into a homogeneous solution.
Sterility test	No bacterial growth, Mycoplasma and fungi on test media
Purity test	No cross-infection with FMDV, PRRSV, CSFV, Mycoplasma
Safety test	At least 3 susceptible pigs (4-10w) for which the vaccine is intended for are each inoculated with 10 doses of vaccine by the recommended route and observed a minimum 21 days. No clinical signs or lesions of any disease attributable to the vaccine should occur in any of the pigs
Potency test	5 susceptible pigs (4-10w) are each with 1 dose of vaccine by the recommended route after 28 days the pigs together with 5 unvaccinated controls are challenged with at least $10^{2}HAD_{50}$ of ASF virulent and observed for at least 21 days. At least the 4 controls must die and at least the 4 vaccinates survive and show no clinical signs of disease.



TIÊU CHUẨN CƠ SỞ

#### TCCS 1-57:2021/KN1

Xuất bản lần 2)

#### QUY TRÌNH KIẾM NGHIỆM VẮC XIN – PHẦN 57: VẮC XIN NHƯỢC ĐỘC PHÒNG BỆNH DỊCH TẢ LỢN CHÂU PHI

Vaccine testing procedure – Part 57: African Swine Fever Vaccine, Live

# **Quality control of Vaccine**

#### + Experimental animals

Pigs were tested negative for pathogens: CSFV, PRRSV, FMDV, PCV2, MH, ASFV (Realtime PCR, Realtime RT PCR), and tested for antibody ASF before experiment

- + Sterility test: Pass
- + Purity test: No cross-infection with FMDV, PRRSV, CSFV, Mycoplasma

#### + Safety test:

Lots	No of pigs	ELISA day 0	dose	Re	observer	Survivors/ Total/	Conclusion
			(X)	vaccination	(days)	Status	
QC-VR-22	3	0/3	10	No	21	3/3, normal	Safety

#### + Potency test:

Group(c)	Evp	No of	ELISA	ELISA post vaccination (days)				Survival/total challenged		
Group(S) Ex Gro	Group	pigs	pigs d0	d14	d21	d28	X%	Survivor	Vac. group	Cont group
QC-VR-22	Vac	5	0/5	1/5	5/5	5/5	67.0±7.8	5/5 (100%)	5	
	Cont	5	0/5	0/5	0/5	0/5	-	0/5		0/5

# Field trials

# Experimental design in the field

				Exp. group			
Farms	Number	Age	Type of pigs	Safety	Efficacy	Control	
	of pigs			group	group	group	
Binh Minh	50	8-10 w	Yorkshire+	10	30	10	
Size of farm/6000head			Landrace				
Minh Dũng	50	8-10 w	Yorkshire+	10	30	10	
Size of farm/500head			Landrace				





# **Field trials**

### + Safety test

Farms	Exp. group	Number	Dose used	
		of pigs		
Binh Minh	Safety group	10	10 doses	
Minh Dũng	Safety group	10	10 doses	

#### + Results of efficacy of ASF vaccine in the field

					E		
Farms	Number of	Age	Type of	Batch	Before	Post	Results
	pigs		pigs	No	vaccination	vaccination	
		8 weeks	Yorkshire+		30/30	30/30	Survival 5/5
<b>Binh Minh</b>	30		Landrace	08	Negative	Positive (100%)	(100%)
Farm		Con	trol		0/5		0/5 Survival
		8 weeks	Yorkshire+		30/30	27/29	Survival 5/5
Minh Dung	30		Landrace	08	Negative	Positive(93,1%)	(100%)
Farm	Control				0/5		0/5 Survival

- ELISA Kit: ID Screen African Swine Fever Indirect Screening Test, - Virulent ASF challenge: TTKN/ASFV/ĐN/2019 (10<sup>2</sup> HAD<sub>50</sub>/pig)















# **Issuing the Circulation Certificate (MA)**

## The necessary results to complete the registration dossier process for product circulation





#### **Official licensing (MA)**



Monitoring results of trial use for 600,000 doses in field (on-going)

# **Issuing the Circulation Certificate (MA)**

**Department of Animal Health (DAH) issues market authorization:** 

Based on confirmatory testing of purity, safety, efficacy and potency.

- Confirms safety, efficacy, and potency directly in pigs:
- + 10 doses per pig safety studies
- + Verify potency at expiration with challenge efficacy studies in pigs
- Field trials in farms to confirm safety and efficacy
- Vaccinated under field conditions
- Efficacy verified through laboratory challenge pig studies conducted by DAH







Tên sản phẩr Name of product: Số đăng ký Thành phần hoạt chất Công dụng Dang bào chế/ De Quy cách đóng gói/ Pac

Địa chỉ Số điện thoại/Tel.: +84-283-822-5063 Tên cơ sở sản xuất/ Số điện thoại/Tel: +84-274-376-3822

#### NAVET ASFVAC licensed since **April 2022**



**AVAC ASF live** licensed since **June 2022** 

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<b>IG THÔN</b>	SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM					
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MENT	Independence- Freedom- Happiness					
AL HEAL	лн					
ÚNG NH	IẠN LƯU HÀNH THUỐC THỦ Y					
<b>IARKET</b>	ING AUTHORIZATION					
Số/J	No: 538/OLT-SX-22					
	NAVET AREVAC					
	(Vắc xin Dịch tả lợn Châu Phi nhược độc đông khô)					
	: TWII-171					
	<ul> <li>Vi rút Dịch tả lợn Châu Phi nhược độc chủng ASFV-G-Delta-I177L.</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Phòng bệnh Dịch tả lợn Châu Phi trên lợn từ 8 đến 10 tuần tuổi.</li> </ul>					
	: Vắc xin nhược độc, đông khô.					
g Size:	<ul> <li>Chai, Lo (10, 20, 25, 50, 100, 200, 250, 500 liều), kèm nước pha vắc xin tương ứng.</li> </ul>					
	: 12 tháng.					
	and the set of the transmission					

Công ty Cố 29A Nguyễn Đình Chiểu, phường Đakao, quận 1 Tp. Hồ Chí Minh Số Fax/Fax. No: +84-283-822-506

> Công ty Cổ phần thuốc thú y Trung ương 28 VSIP Đường số 6, Khu Công nghiệp Việ - Singapore, Tp. Thuận An, tỉnh Bình Dương

Giấy chứng nhận lưu hành này có hiệu lực đến: 18/5/2027





BÔ NÔNG NGHIỆF VÀ PHÁT TRIÊN NÔNG THÔN MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT CUC THÚ Y DEPARTMENT OF ANIMAL HEALTH

CÔNG HOÀ XÃ HỘI CHỦ NGHĨA VIỆT NAM SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Độc lập - Tự do - Hạnh phúc Independence Freedom-Har

GIÁY CHỨNG NHÀN LƯU HÀNH THUỘC THỦ Y MARKETING AUTHORIZATION Số/No: 999/QLT-SX-22

> AVAC ASF LIVE (Vắc xin Dịch tả lợn Châu Phi nhược độc, đông khô

Thành phần hoạt chất/

Công dụng

Tên sản phẩm

Số đăng ký

**(ctive Ingredients** 

Dạng bào chế/ Dosage for

Quy cách đóng gói/ Packing Size: Han dùng/ Shelf-life:

Tên cơ sở đăng ký lưu hành

Địa chỉ

Số điện thoại/Tel.: 0221 3980507 Tên cơ sở sản xuất/

Địa chỉ

AVAC-37 Vi rút Dich tả lơn Châu Phi nhược độc

- chủng ASF-G-∆MGF Phòng bênh Dich tả lơn Châu Phi cho lợn th
- khỏe mạnh từ 4 tuần tuổi trở lên Nhược độc, đông khô.
- Lo (5 liều, 10 liều, 20 liều, 25 liều, 50 liều và 100 liều 12 tháng
- Công ty TNHH MTV Avac Việt Nam.
- Quốc Lô 5A, thôn Ngọc Lịch, xã Trựng Trắc nuyện Văn Lâm, tỉnh Hưng Yên
- Số Fax/Fax. No: 0221 0788679 Công ty TNHH MTV Avac Việt Nan

Quốc Lô 5A, thôn Ngọc Lịch, xã Trưng Trắc, nuyên Văn Lâm, tỉnh Hưng Yên Số Fax/Fax No: 0221 0788679

Số điện thoại/Tel: 0221 3980507 Giấy chứng nhận lưu hành này có hiệu lực đến: 08/7/2027.



# Monitoring use of the vaccine

After the marketing authorization, the use of the vaccine will be in two phases: - Initially, approx. 600.000 doses will be used, taking sample to assess the circulation of the vaccine virus and protective immune response (phase 1), - MARD will consider directing nationwide use of the vaccine (phase 2).

\* **NAVETCO:** Use the vaccines in over 140 farms, in 22 provinces (supervised by the Regional Animal Health Office (RAHO), the Provincial Veterinary Sub-Department), taking sample to assess antibody, with a result of a 95% protective immune response

\* AVAC: Use the vaccines in over 500 farms, including CP Group farm (supervised by the Regional Animal Health Office (RAHO), the Provincial Veterinary Sub-Department and CP Group) with a result of a 93,4% rate of successfully providing immunity from ASF.

### July 24, 2023, the MARD officially approved the commercial use of ASF vaccine in the prevention of ASF.

- Tasks to do in the near future:
  - 1. Continue to develop safe and effective ASF vaccines for the intended purpose: young pigs, sows, passive transfer of immunity to piglets, early vaccination.
  - 2. Develop DIVA (differentiate infected for vaccinated animals) strategies to eradicate pathogens from farms, and where feasible, provinces, and regions of Vietnam (ASF, CSF, FMD)
  - 3. Develop effective national disease communication plans to enable the effective deployment of vaccines and obtain the full collaboration of swine farmers.

# THANK YOU

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Director

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