

# Member update on PPR and LSD

## Japan

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# Member's Profile (Brief description of susceptible populations)

## • Dairy cattle

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of farms(×1,000)	18.6	17.7	17.0	16.4	15.7	15.0	14.4	13.8	13.3
(Change from the previous year)(%)	(▲4.1)	(▲4.8)	(▲4.0)	(▲3.5)	(▲4.3)	(▲4.5)	(▲3.4)	(▲4.2)	(▲3.6)
Number of bovines( × 1,000)	1,395	1,371	1,345	1,323	1,328	1,332	1,352	1,356	1,371
(Change from the previous year)(%)	(▲2.0)	(▲1.7)	(▲1.9)	(▲1.6)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(1.0)	(0.3)	(1.1)



Holstein

## • Beef cattle

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of farms(×1,000)	57.5	54.4	51.9	50.1	48.3	46.3	43.9	42.1	40.4
(Change from the previous year)(%)	(▲6.2)	(▲5.4)	(▲4.6)	(▲3.5)	(▲3.6)	(▲4.1)	(▲3.7)	(▲4.1)	(▲4.0)
Number of bovines(×1,000)	2,567	2,489	2,479	2,499	2,514	2,503	2,555	2,605	2,614
(Change from the previous year)(%)	(▲2.8)	(▲3.0)	(▲0.4)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(▲0.4)	(1.1)	(2.0)	(0.3)



Japanese Black

## • Sheep

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of farms	882	924	965	918	948	959	952	947
Number of sheep	17,201	17,438	17,513	17,821	19,785	20,263	21,199	19,992



Suffolk

## • Goat

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of farms	4,137	4,475	4,781	4,911	5,242	5,312	5,351
Number of goats	21,137	22,995	24,511	26,180	29,733	29,944	31,175



Saanen



- *Japan is free from PPR and LSD. (Never reported)*
- *PPR and LSD is notifiable in accordance with the Act on Domestic Animal Infectious Disease Control.*
- *Nationwide passive surveillance is in place.*
- *National Institute of Animal Health or Animal Quarantine Service conducts confirmatory diagnosis if suspicious cases are reported.*





## Prevention and control measures

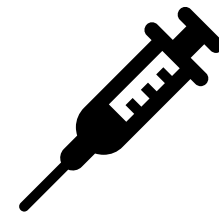
- *Japan permits import of cattle, sheep and goats only from countries free from PPR and LSD.*
- *Prophylactic vaccination is not practised for PPR and LSD.*
- *Stamping-out and movement restrictions are applied for PPR outbreaks. Compensation is made for the culled animals.*



Animals in quarantine



- *Enhance diagnostic capacity for PPR and LSD*
- *Development of the specific guideline for control of PPR and LSD*
- *Secure approved vaccine for PPR and LSD*
- *Vector control for LSD if a case is detected*



# Thank you!

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