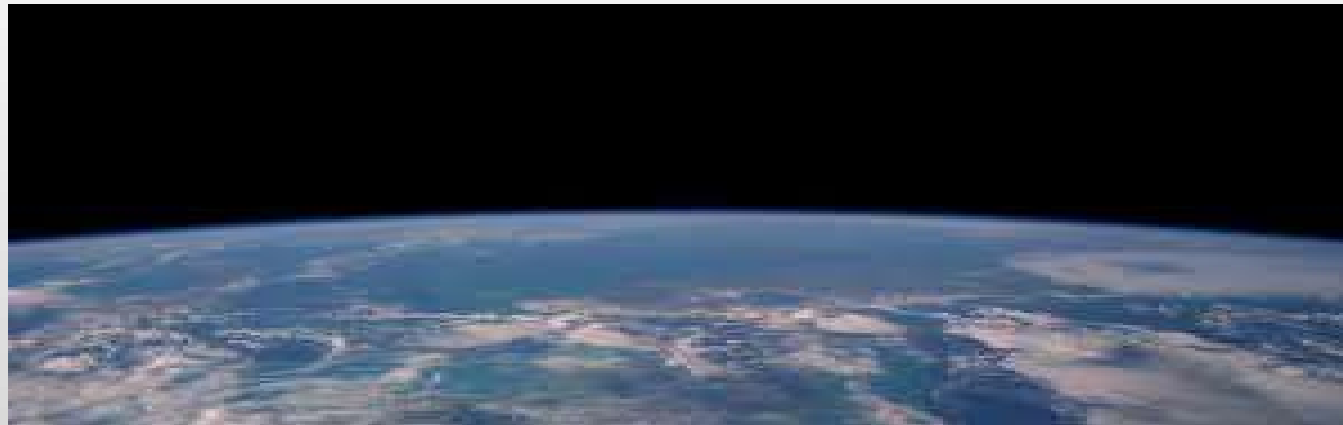




Dr John Stratton

OIE PVS Pathway Secretary

The OIE PVS Pathway *basic overview*



PVS Pathway Orientation Training Workshop for South Asia and Mongolia
12-15 February 2018, Paro, Bhutan



WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH *Protecting animals, preserving our future*

PVS Orientation Training Programme (1)

TODAY - Theory Day (*“Exploring the PVS Tool”*)

1. Opening and general introductions
2. PVS Basics and Regional Experience
3. Discovering the PVS Tool and CCs



TOM. - Practical Day (*“Using the PVS Tool”*)

4. Critical Competency Evaluation Role Play
5. PVS Evaluation Sim Ex : *Tryland*

PVS Orientation Training Programme (2)

THURS - Planning Day

(“Preparing for Tailored PVS Engagement”)

6. Managing a PVS mission

7. OIE PVS Evolution & new options



FRIDAY - Next Steps and Exam Day

(“PVS Looking Forward”)

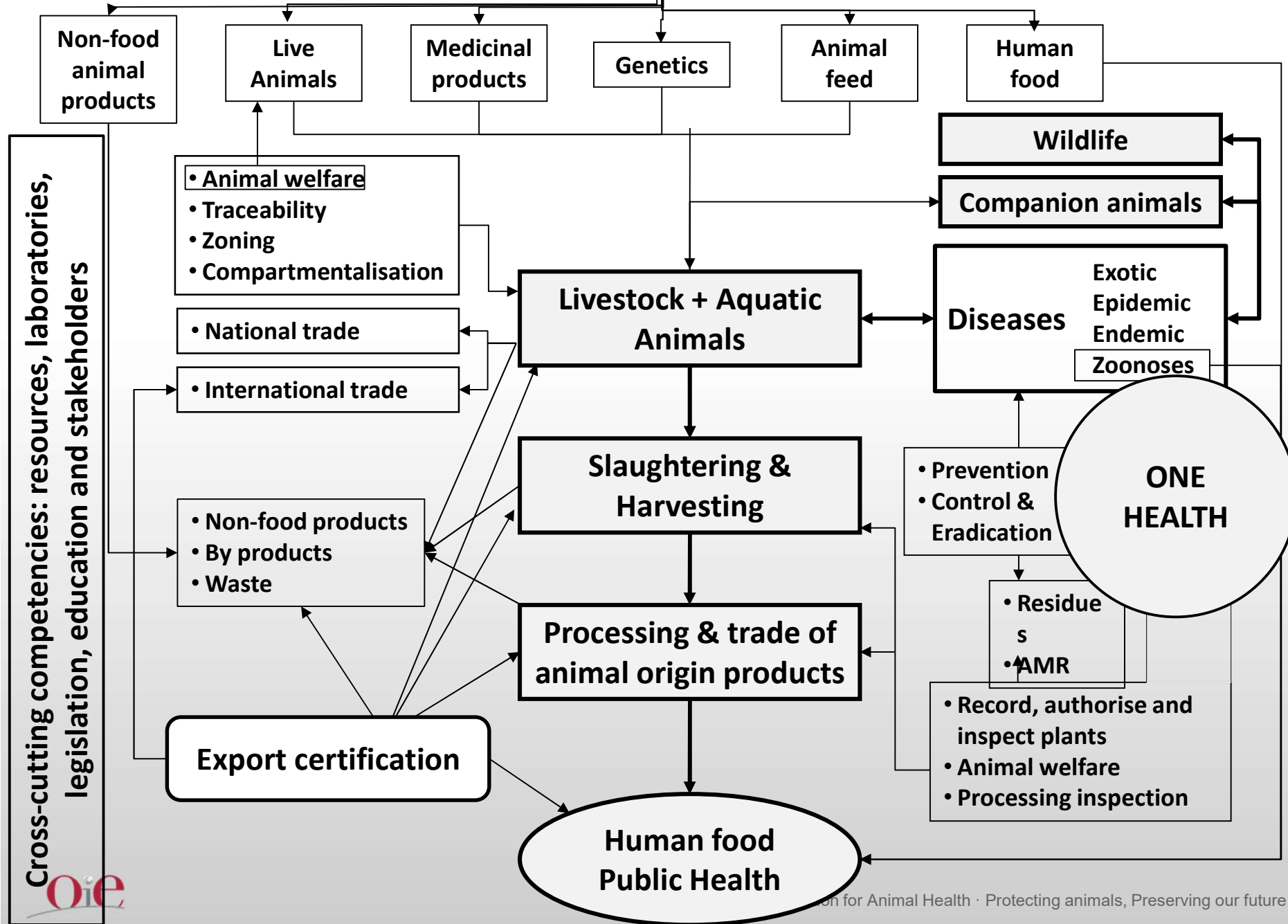
8. The way forward for countries and partners

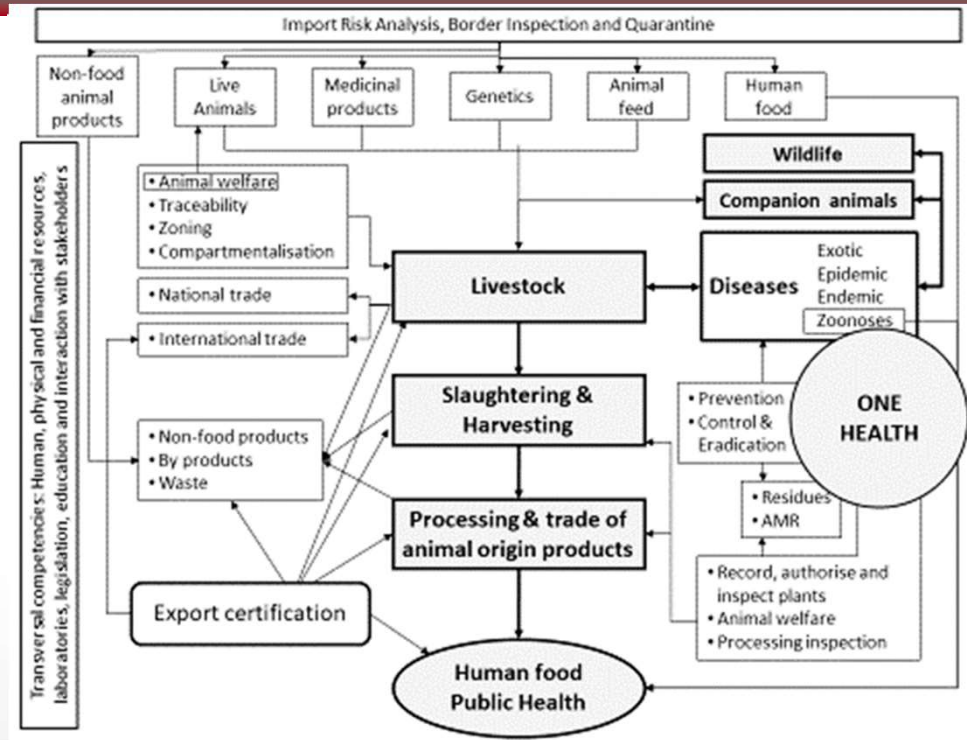
9. Multiple Choice Exam and Close

PVS Orientation Training - Materials

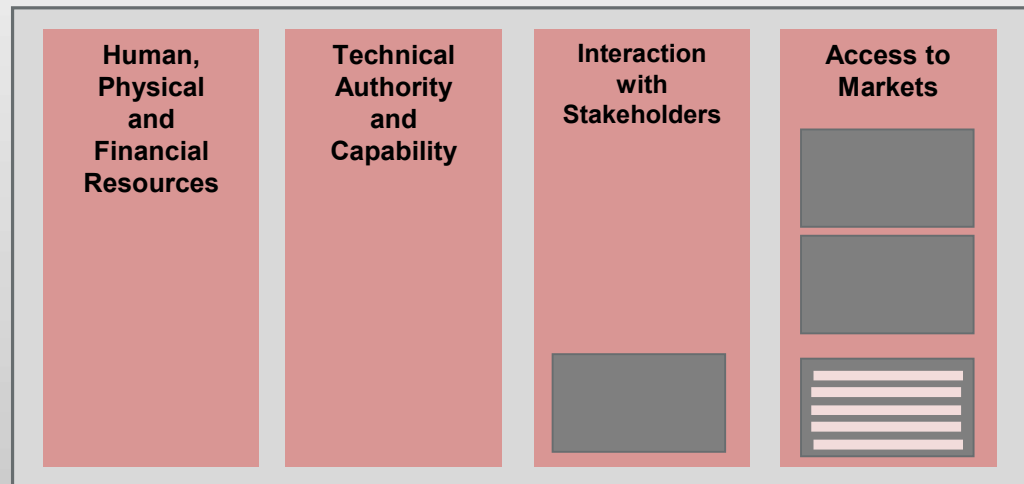
1. Workshop programme
 2. PVS Tool, 7th edition (focus of today)
 3. PVS Evolution brochure
 4. PVS Pathway business case
 5. Poster abstracts booklet
 6. Tryland exercise materials (to come)
 7. PVS Quiz (to come)
 8. Event Evaluation Questionnaire (to come)
- ❖ *PVS Manual (1 per table – do not remove)*

Import Risk Analysis, Border Inspection and Quarantine





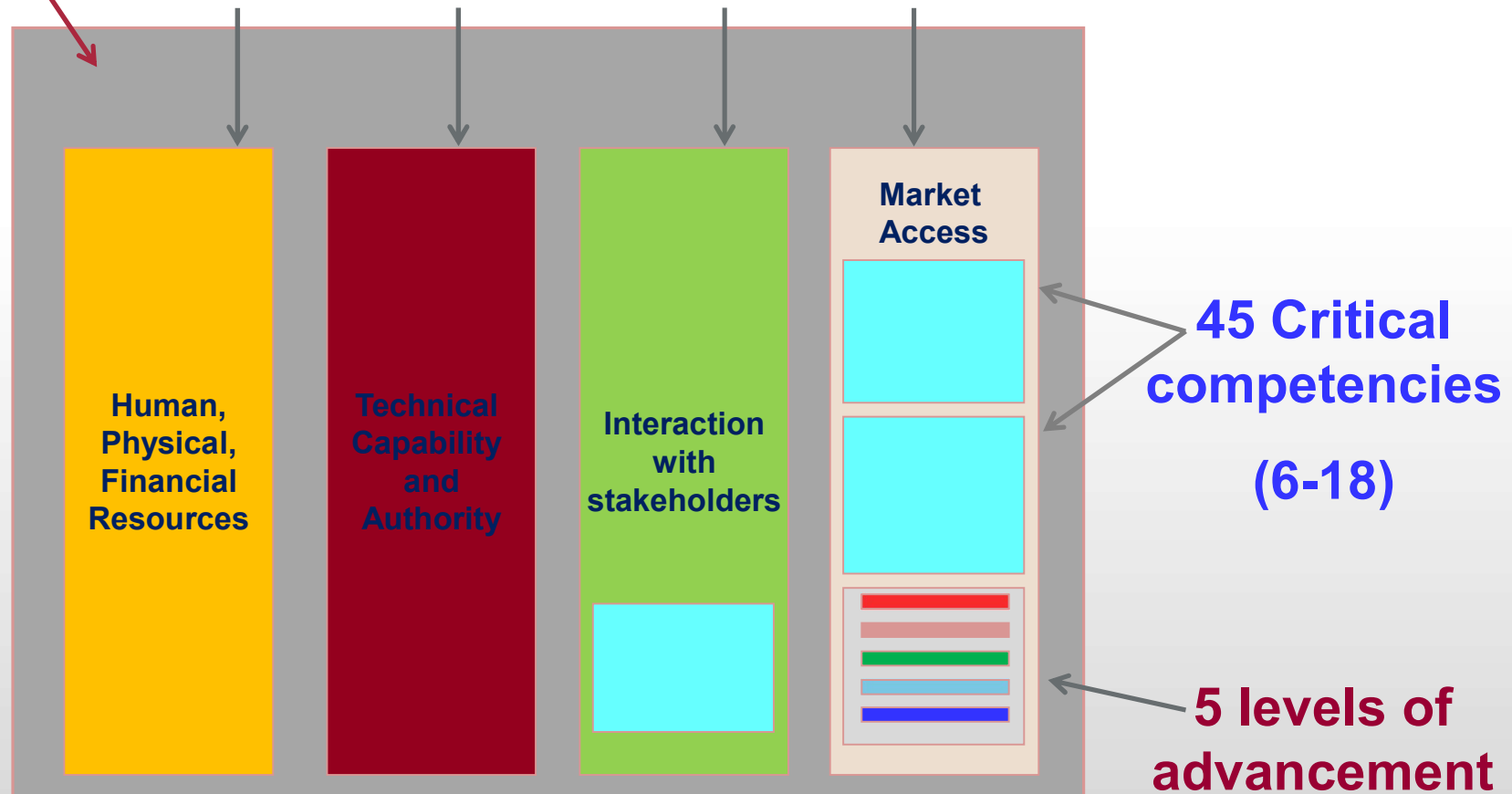
The OIE PVS Tool



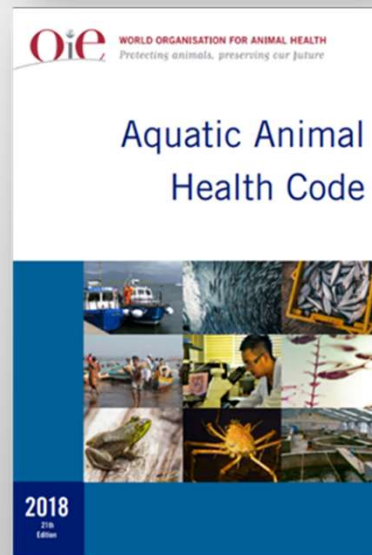
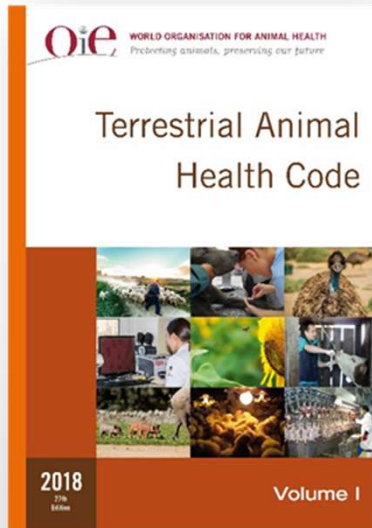
Structure of the *OIE PVS Tool*

PVS

4 fundamental components



MAJOR FOCUS OF TODAY AND TOMORROW....



SECTION 3.

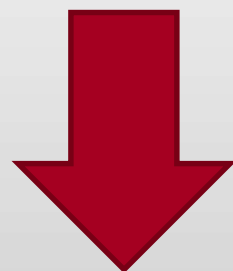
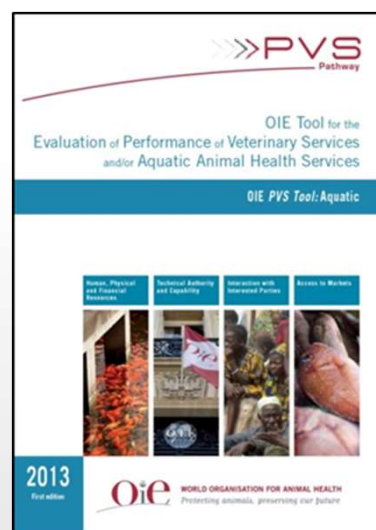
Quality of Veterinary Services

early stages.....

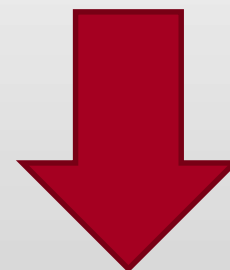
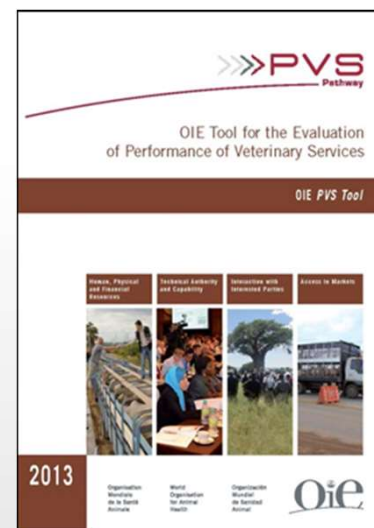


COMING SOON

Updated OIE PVS Tools on their way....



**2019, Second Edition,
in development**

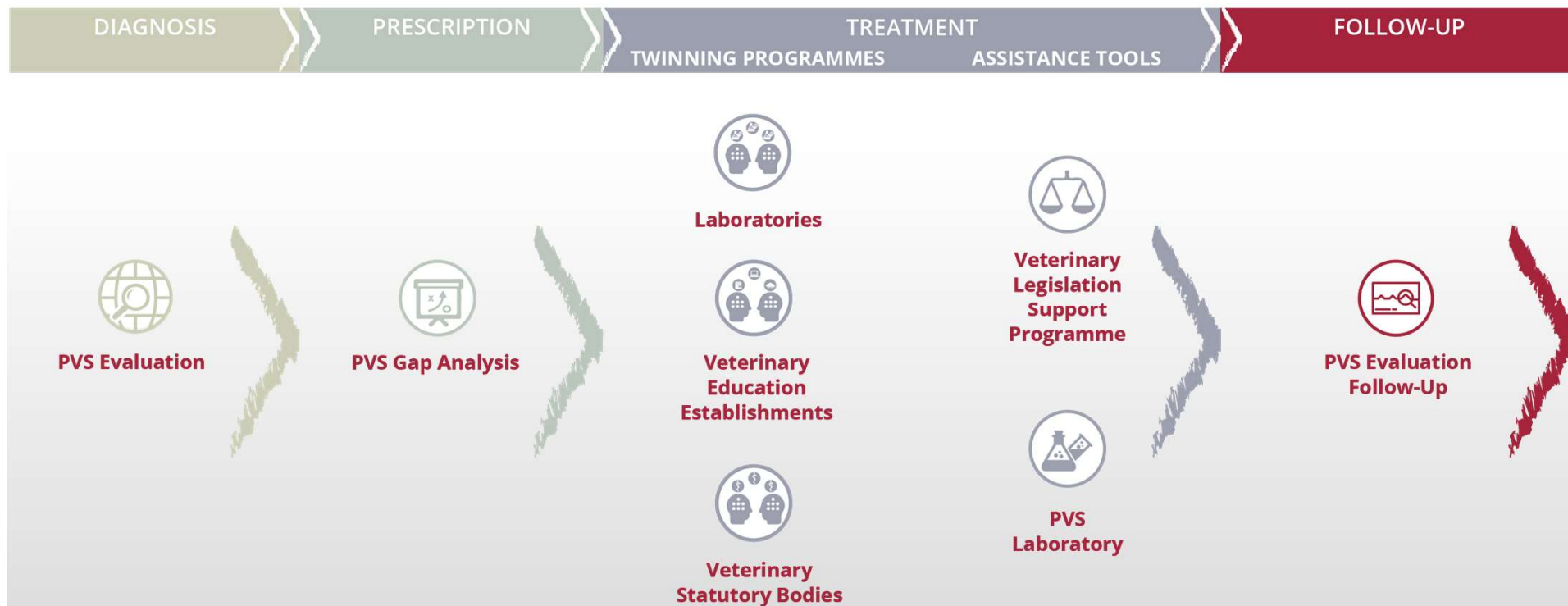


**2019, Seventh Edition,
being translated/ published**

PVS Principles

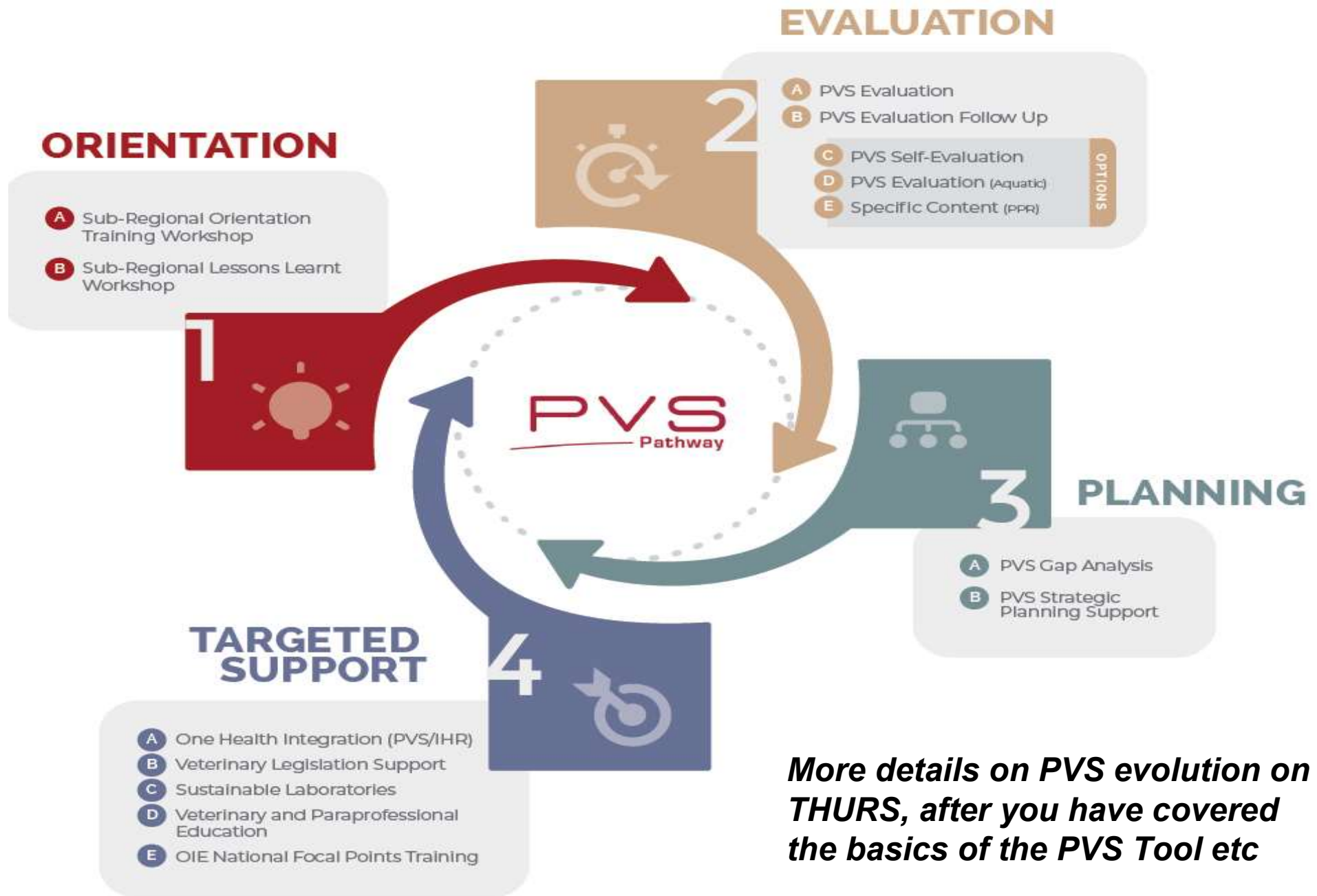
- > The OIE PVS Pathway is a continuous process to sustainably improve national Veterinary Services
- > **External independent process**
 - > Experts **trained and certified** by the OIE
 - > **Based on facts & evidence**, not impressions
- > Official request from OIE National Delegate => missions are **voluntary**
- > Purpose:
 - > Assess **compliance with OIE standards** via PVS Tool
 - > Identify strengths / weaknesses and **areas for improvements**
- > **Report = country property** (confidentiality of results, unless agreed)
- > **Supportive** not directive, strong platform for **planning & advocacy**
- > Strong evidence of **real impacts** in budgets, staffing, infrastructure, governance arrangements, technical capacity etc in many countries (see business case for examples)

from..... OIE PVS Pathway Arrow



The OIE collaborates with governments, donors and other stakeholders

to the brand new..... PVS Pathway Cycle



ORIENTATION

- A Sub-Regional Orientation Training Workshop
- B Sub-Regional Lessons Learnt Workshop



PVSE
Pathwa

1. Orientation

Why we are all here today!

OIE's Orientation Training Objectives:

- 1. Enhance country understanding/ownership/engagement**
- 2. Improve preparation, conduct and use of PVS**
- 3. Potentiate PVS self-evaluation**
- 4. Develop national PVS specialists/contacts + sub-regional network > re-orientation & lessons learnt**
- 5. New PVS experts for the OIE – balance our pool**

Make the most of it!



EVALUATION

2



- A PVS Evaluation
- B PVS Evaluation Follow Up
- C PVS Self-Evaluation
- D PVS Evaluation (Aquatic)
- E Specific Content (PPR, AMR)

OPTIONS



2. PVS Evaluation

- Fully tested, stable and robust process
- Uses PVS Tool (updated) to evaluate against OIE standards
- 2-3 weeks, 2-4 in team, central & field visits
- For eligible countries, OIE funds experts, country funds domestic travel and support
- Peer reviewed & country approved report
- PVS Follow Up = M&E
- Aquatic version
- Evaluation & Tool is main focus this week
- NEW – PVS Specific Content (more on Thursday)

PVS
- Pathway



3

PLANNING

- A PVS Gap Analysis
- B PVS Strategic Planning Support

PVS Gap Analysis

- > Led by the country, facilitated by OIE
- > Define national livestock and VS priorities
- > Sets Critical Competency targets
- > To determine activities to be carried out to achieve the expected results
- > Develop indicative costing
- > To support the preparation of national investment programmes (5 year timeframe)
- > NEW – PVS Strategic Planning (more on Thurs)



TARGETED SUPPORT

4



- A One Health Integration (PVS/IHR)
- B Veterinary Legislation Support
- C Sustainable Laboratories
- D Veterinary and Para-professional Education
- E OIE National Focal Points Training

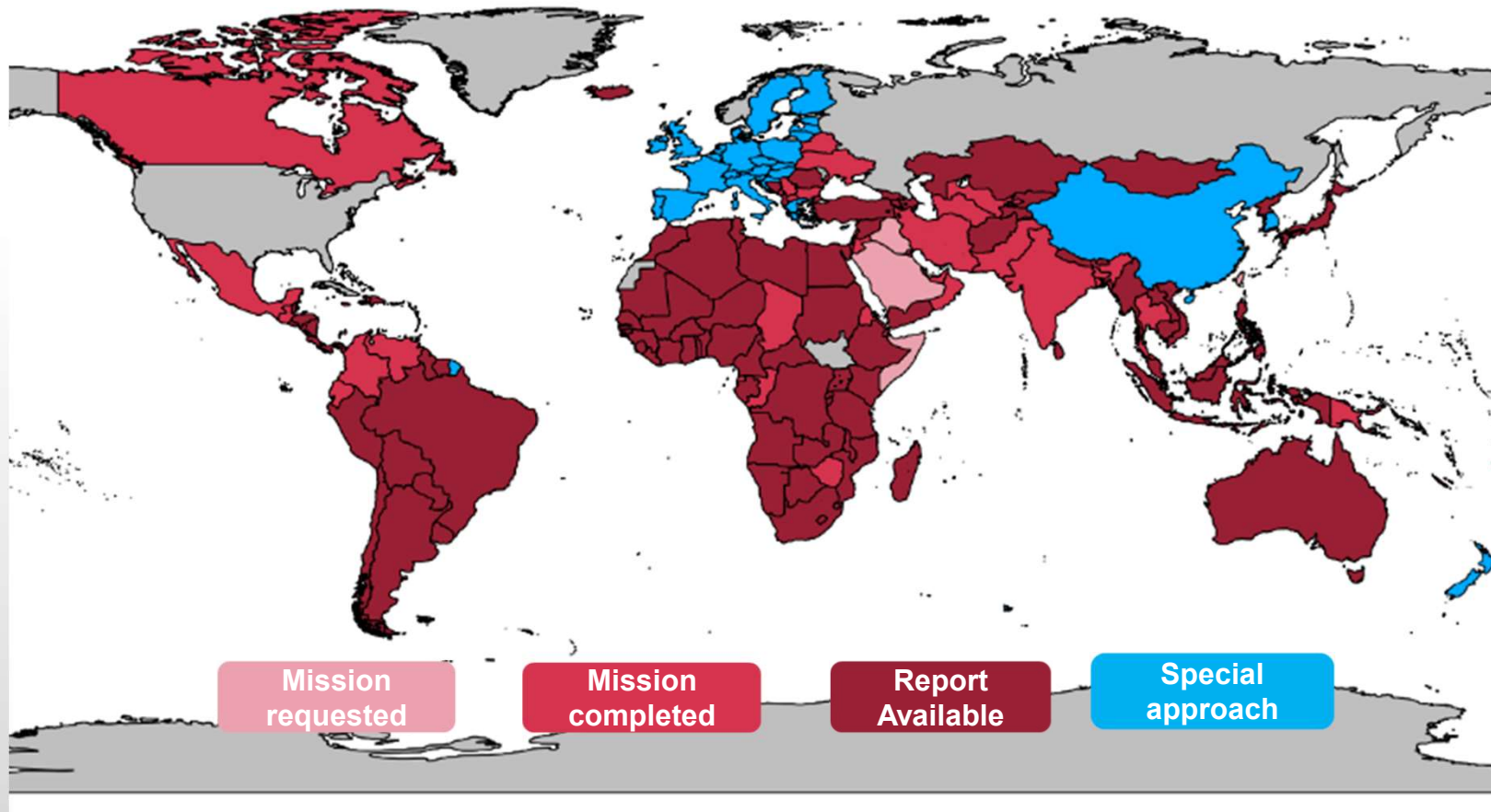
PVS Pathway “Targeted Support”

- > **PVS Vet Legislation Support Program**
Identification & Agreement stages,
Code Chap 3.4. *62/71 missions, Sept18*
- > **PVS Pathway Laboratory Mission:** identify the resources required for a sustainable, efficient and viable national veterinary laboratory network.
14/18 missions undertaken, Sept18
- > **Vet Laboratory & Vet Education Twinning Programmes:** Builds lab/educational expertise through exchanges between sponsor and candidates establishments to improve veterinary technical capacity globally.
- > **NEW – PVS/IHR One Health, VPPs, PPPs, Focal Points** (more on Thursday)



Overview of PVS Evaluation missions

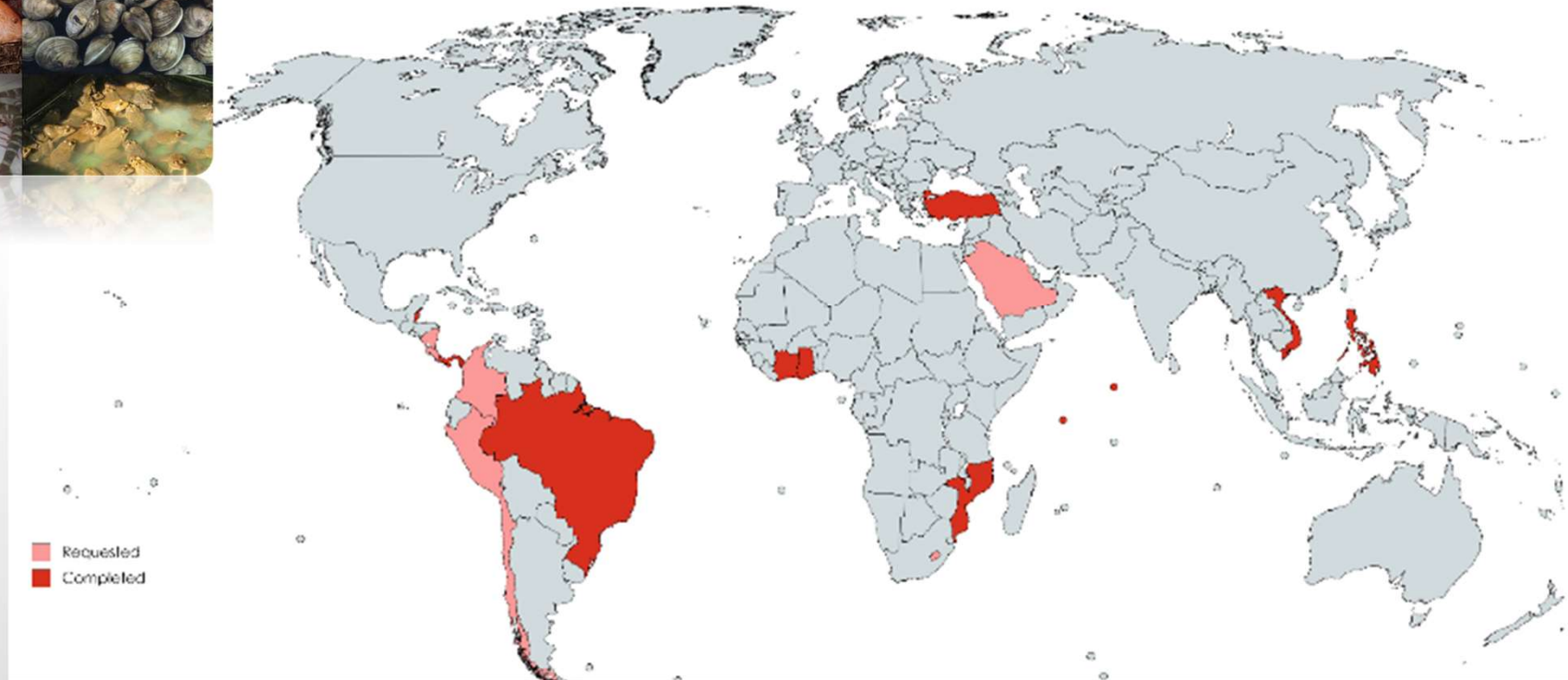
- terrestrial sector – 140 countries



AND...approx. 100 Gap, 60 FU, 80 VLSP, 14 Lab missions

Overview of PVS Evaluation AAHS missions

- Aquatic sector



**Belize*, Brazil*, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire*, Ghana*,
Lesotho, Maldives*, Mozambique*, Nicaragua, Panama*, Peru,
Philippines*, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles*, Turkey*, Vietnam*,
(* completed)**



Bangladesh

PVS Evaluation - 2011

Gap Analysis - 2015

FU OPTION?



India

PVS – 2 missions in 2018

GAP OPTION?



Bhutan

PVS Evaluation - 2008

VLSP -2009

Gap Analysis – 2009

Follow-Up - 2015

PVS Lab– 2016

JEE mission - 2017

PVS/IHR- NBW – 2018

GAP OPTION?



Afghanistan

PVS Evaluation – 2010

PVS Evaluation FU- 2017 PPR

component

VLSP -2010

GAP REQUESTED



Mongolia

PVS Evaluation – 2007

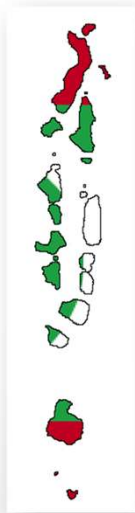
Gap Analysis – 2010

VLSP – 2012

PVS Lab – 2015

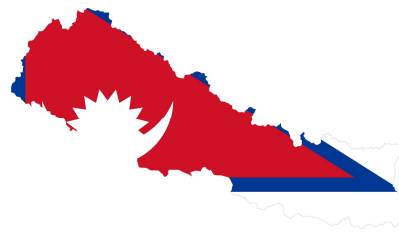
JEE – 2017

FU REQUESTED



Maldives

PVS Evaluation - 2011
PVS Evaluation AAHS – 2011
GAP REQUEST (tbc)



Nepal

PVS Evaluation - 2008
Gap Analysis – 2011
FU OPTION?



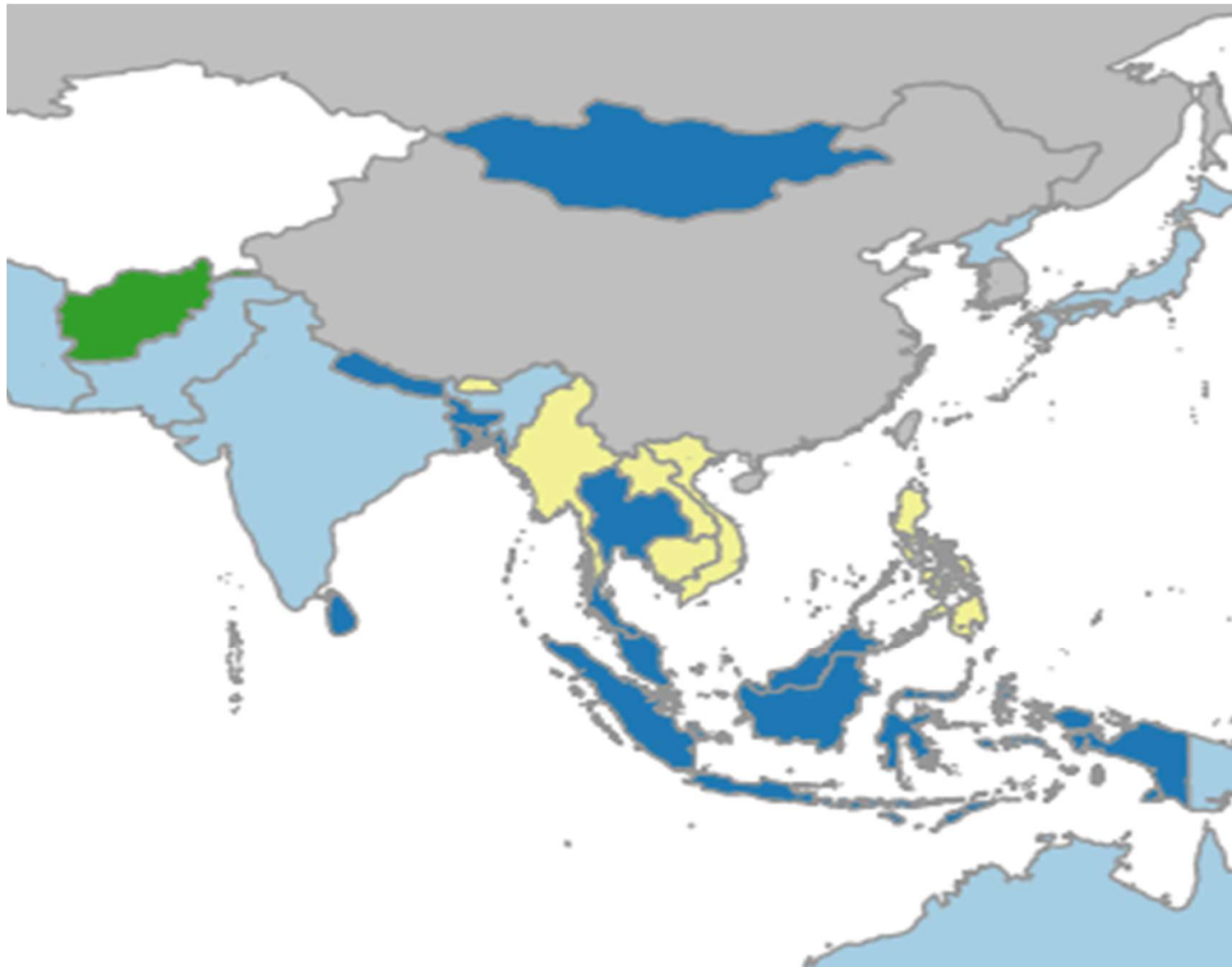
Sri Lanka

PVS Evaluation - 2008
Gap Analysis – 2011
JEE – 2017
FU REQUEST 2019 (tbc)



Pakistan

PVS Evaluation - 2014
IHR/PVS - NBW – 2017
GAP REQUEST – 2019 tbc



Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
India
Maldives
Mongolia
Nepal
Sri Lanka
Pakistan

No mission

PVS Evaluation
 only

PVS Evaluation &
 PVS Gap Analysis

PVS Evaluation
 PVS Gap Analysis
 & PVS Evaluation
 FU

PVS Evaluation
 & PVS Evaluation
 FU

Donors and Partners – OIE World Fund



PVS Pathway Success



- A great success – nearly 140 countries & 422 missions from 2007 to 2018
- Almost complete global uptake, excl. EU/US
- OIE's flagship global programme
- Investment flows and real change
- The greatest form of flattery....?
- Why? What has made PVS unique?

What has worked? – Member Countries

- independent, external process
- voluntary, country driven process targeting internal systems/resources for sustainability
- effective and efficient tools/methods, with a firm basis in OIE's internationally agreed standards

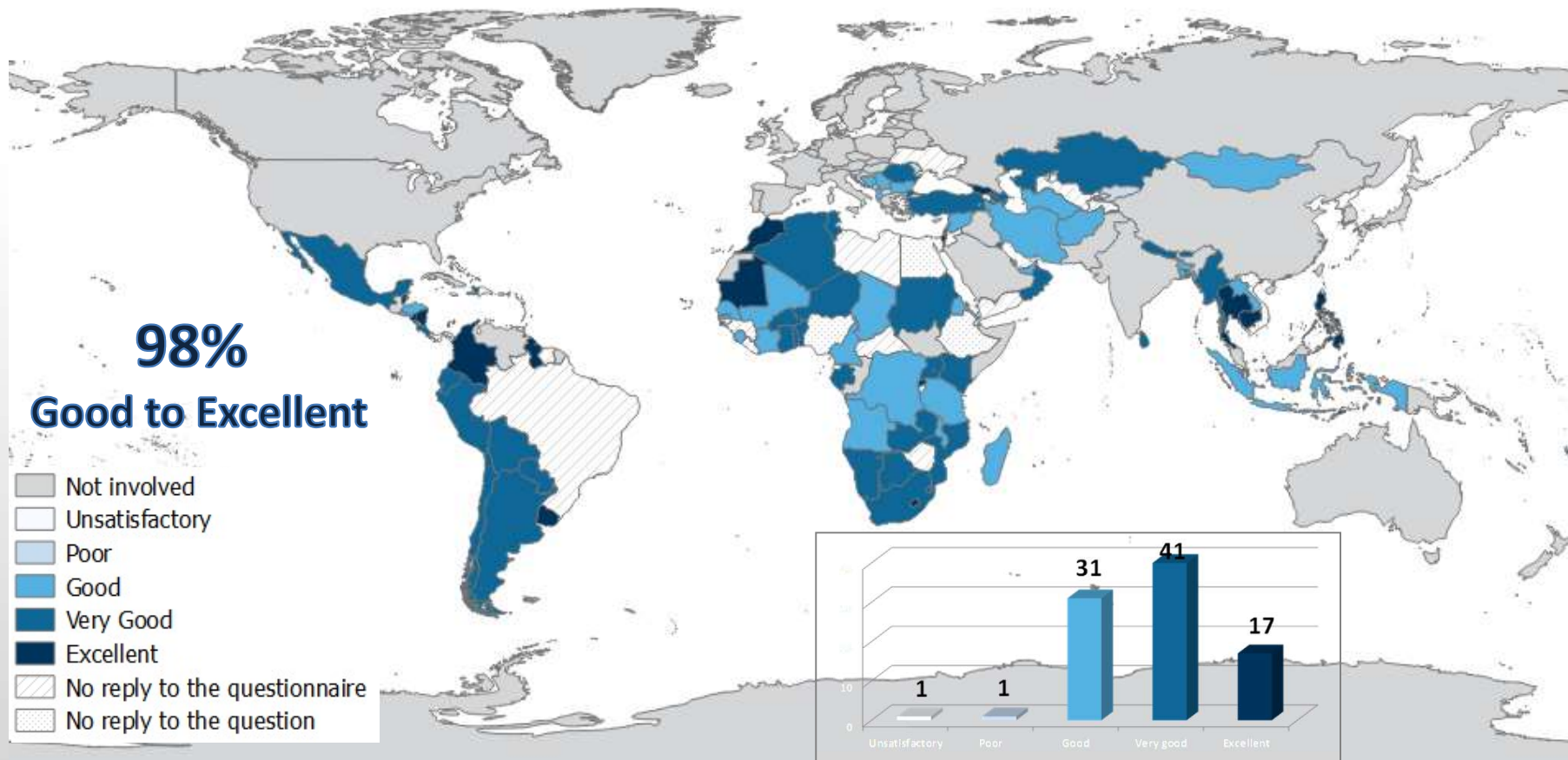


What has worked? – Member Countries

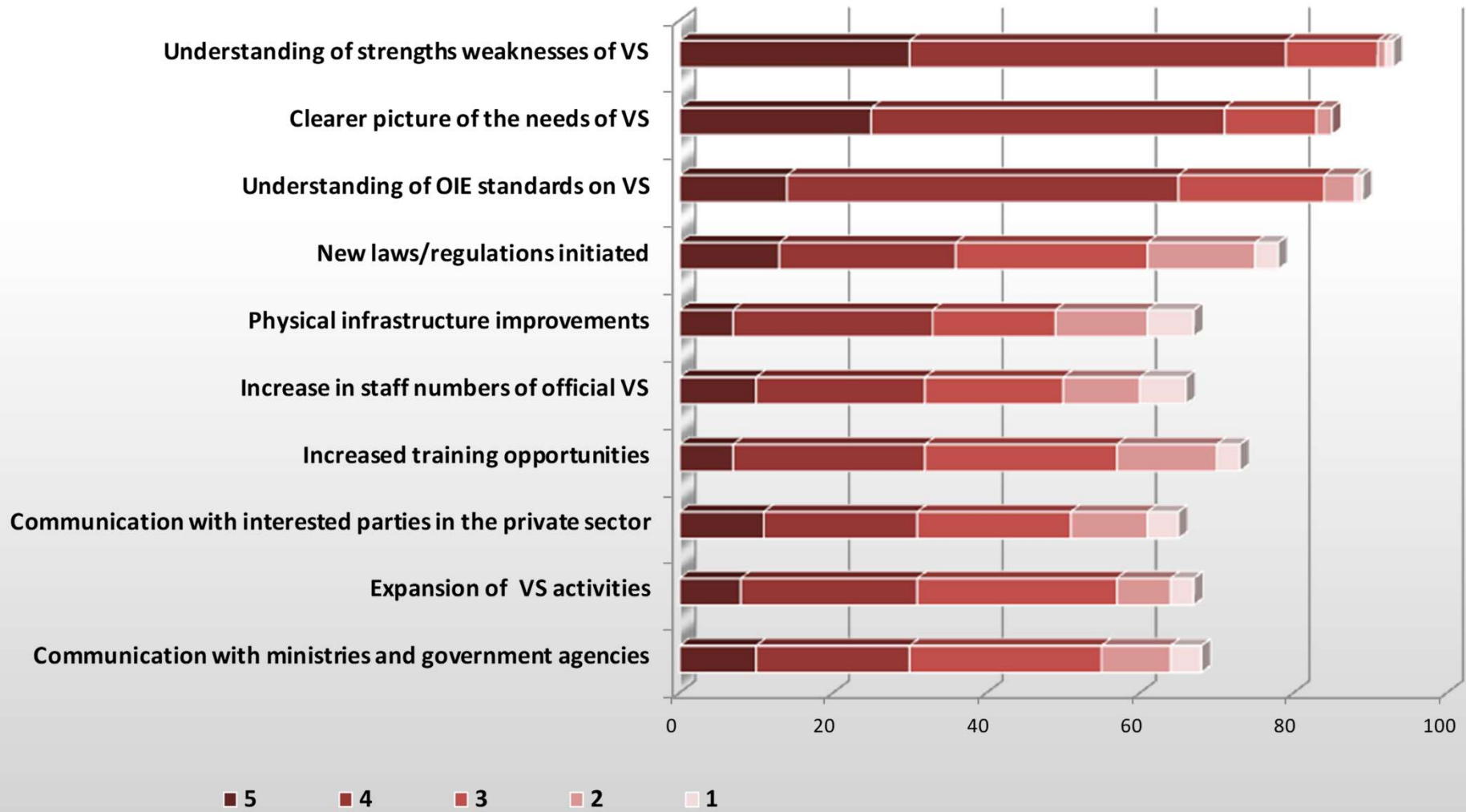
- excellent institutional access via OIE's role & reputation
- a culture of being **participatory, supportive and collaborative**, not directive or presenting a risk
- a properly **broad-based systems approach**, covering **all threats**, including emerging



Overall experience of the Member Countries with the PVS Pathway



Improvements resulting from PVS Evaluation missions





Case Study - Thailand



Taken from DLD

presentation: <http://www.fao.org/docs/eims/upload/312681/aq262e.pdf>

PVS Evaluation-March 2012, Gap-Jan 2014.....

- High level **Advocacy** using PVS, 13% **increase DLD budget** 2012-13
- **PVS Findings** and **Thailand's Response** :
 - **Lack of field vets** - From 2013-15 recruited **280 new vets** to cover districts, incl 35 dairy health units, impl. 10 year plan for **1,000 new vets**
 - **Lack of reg drug control** - **New DLD Division** of Feed Safety and Vet Products Control (=AMR b4)
 - **Gaps in domestic food safety** - Targeting **GMP to smaller** slaughterhouses and milk processors
 - **Gaps in domestic AW** - **New law**, *Cruelty Prevention and AW Management Act*, promulgated Dec14

Strong national case study of active approach to PVS optimising national benefits via **internal** resourcing

The PVS Pathway in more highly developed contexts

- History of successful PVS Pathway missions in OECD nations and major exporting nations
- Recent interest from major high-income Member Countries in fully independent OIE PVS Evaluation (Australia- 2015, Japan- 2016 and Canada- 2017)
- Good reference for other countries – have a look!

“We already know our problems and what we have to work on” – REALLY??

- In any system or organisation - tendency to continue to do the things that have always been done in the same ‘proven’ way
- Two major risks:
 - Failure to evolve in a changing context
 - Other areas become neglected/under-resourced
- PVS Pathway external ‘circuit breaker’ for fresh insights, benchmarked internationally (OIE standards and experts’ experience)
- Find out problems BEFORE they bite!

PVS Pathway versus trade audit

- PVS Pathway's purpose > national planning/support
- Trade audits' purpose > international or bilateral trade decision making = DIFFERENT CULTURE
- Country in control of PVS (voluntary, confidentiality, respond or not)
- PVS Pathway provides measure of progress over time
- Provides alternative & complementary value, co-exist all over world

In Conclusion, why engage in PVS?

- Unique systems support > real, sustainable change. Evolving to be even better.....
- Well established **ADVOCACY** tool to help **YOU**
- Imagine you are a Minister.....
- Every year you consider budget proposals from line departments - cropping, horticulture, research, livestock prod/breeding, animal health
- Two questions, what makes this request *stand out from the crowd??* How do I know that its valid??
- OIE PVS.....sounds interesting.....

Take home message

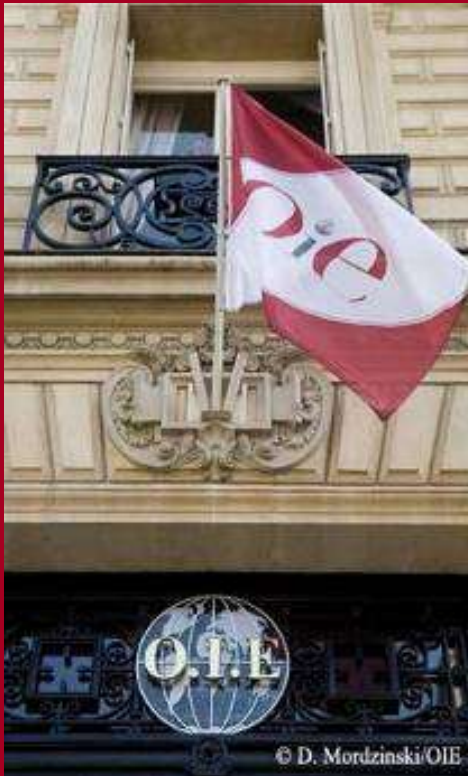
Partnering with the OIE through PVS
Pathway engagement - a unique
opportunity to improve national
Veterinary Services.....

but making the most of it is up to

.....**you!**



Thank you for you attention!



WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH
Protecting animals, preserving our future

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