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The OIE PVS Pathway *basic overview*



PVS Pathway Orientation Training Workshop for South East Asia
10-13 December 2019, Bangkok, Thailand

PVS Orientation Training Programme (1)

TODAY - Theory Day (*“Exploring the PVS Tool”*)

1. Opening and general introductions
2. PVS Basics and Regional Experience
3. Discovering the PVS Tool and CCs



TOM. - Practical Day (*“Using the PVS Tool”*)

4. Critical Competency Evaluation Role Play
5. PVS Evaluation Sim Ex : *Tryland*

PVS Orientation Training Programme (2)

THURS - Planning Day

(“Planning Tailored PVS Engagement”)

6. Managing a PVS mission
7. Project and PVS Pathway background/options
8. Country Planning Exercise



FRIDAY - Next Steps and Exam Day

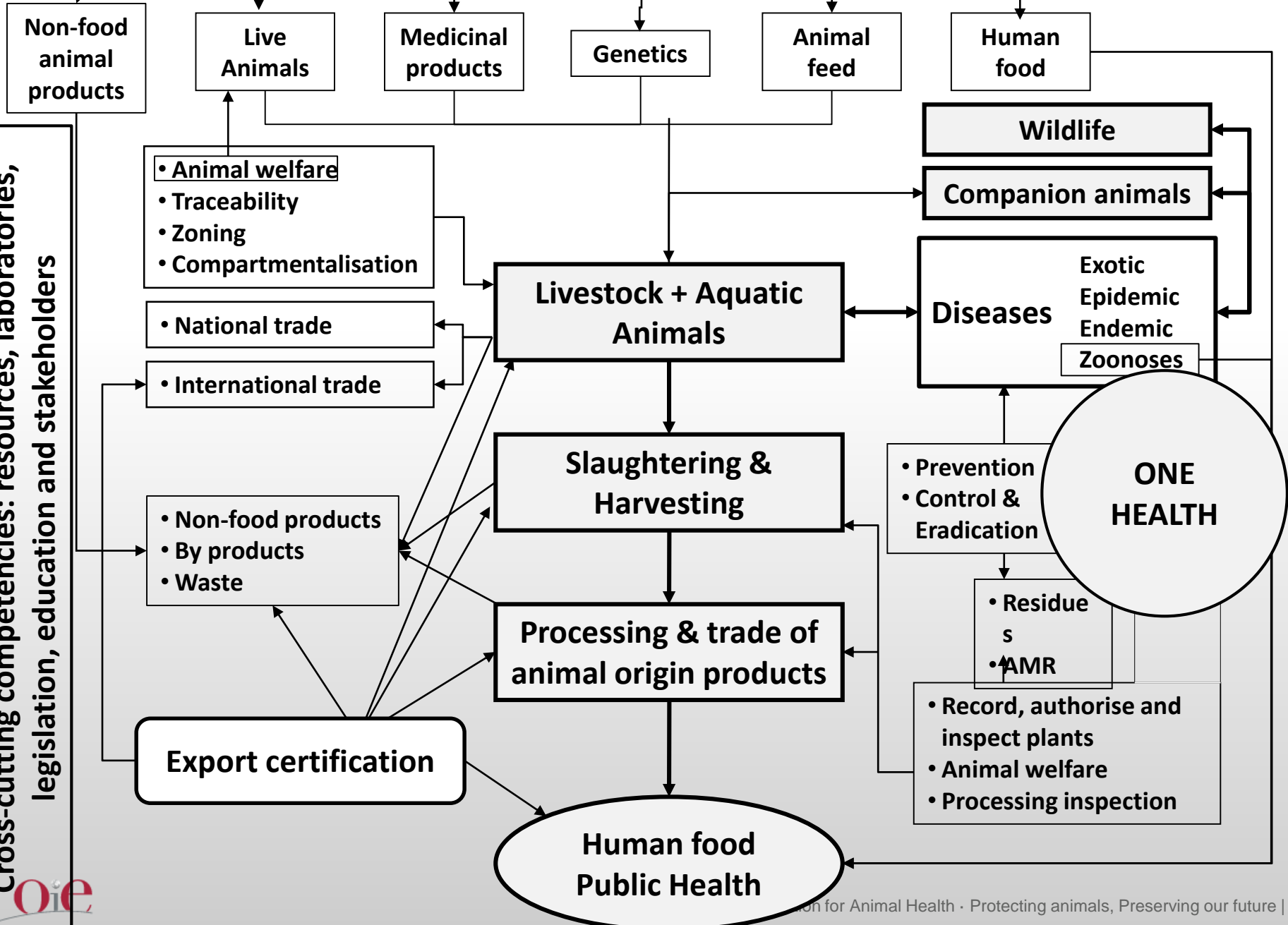
(“PVS Looking Forward”)

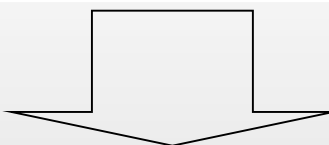
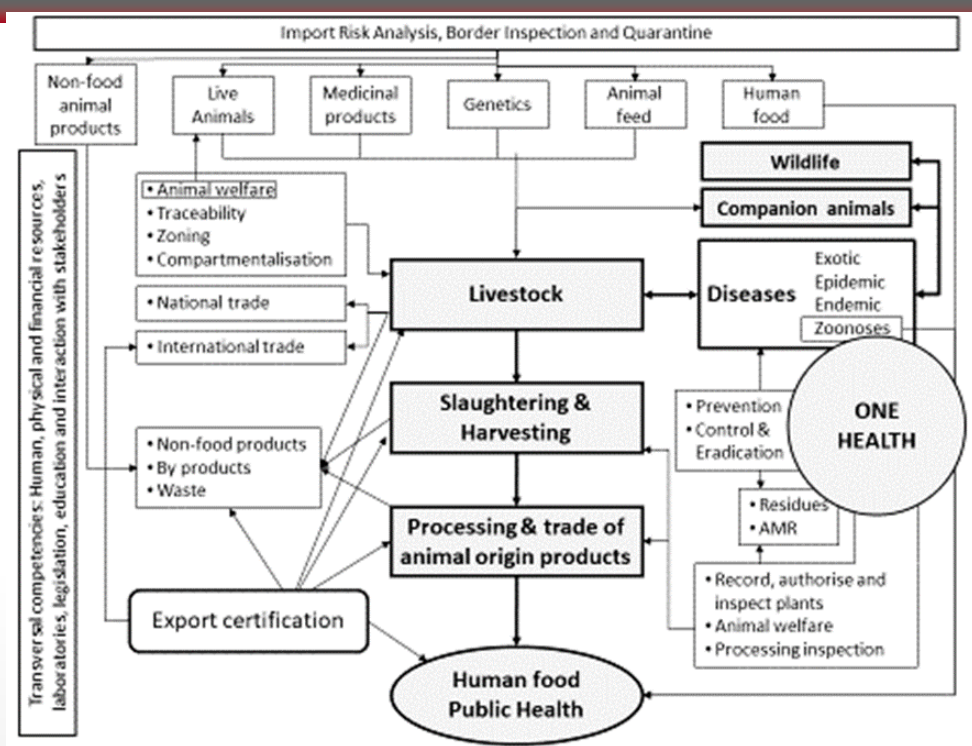
9. The way forward for countries and partners / BAT exercise
10. Multiple Choice Exam and Close

PVS Orientation Training - Materials

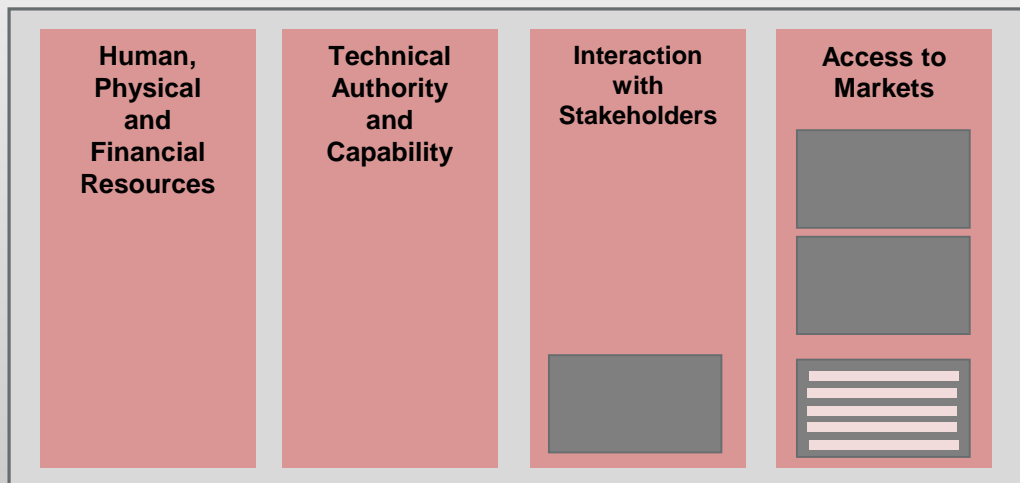
1. Workshop programme
2. PVS Tool, 7th edition (focus of today)
3. PVS Pathway business case (1 per table)
4. Poster abstracts booklet (to come)
5. Tryland exercise materials (to come)
6. PVS Quiz (to come)
7. Event Evaluation Questionnaire (to come)
- ❖ *PVS Manual (1 per table – do not remove)*

Import Risk Analysis, Border Inspection and Quarantine





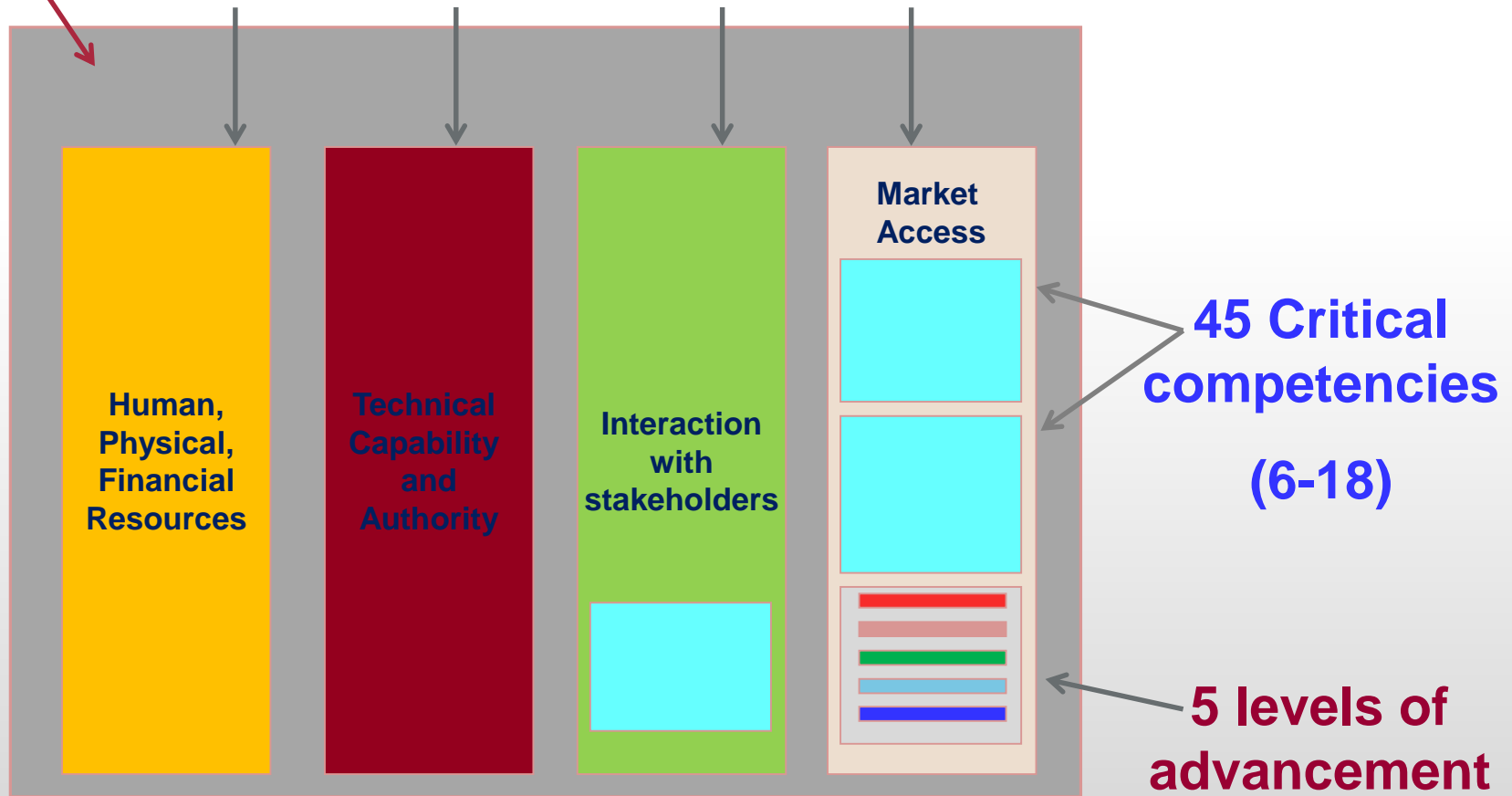
The OIE PVS Tool



Structure of the *OIE PVS Tool*

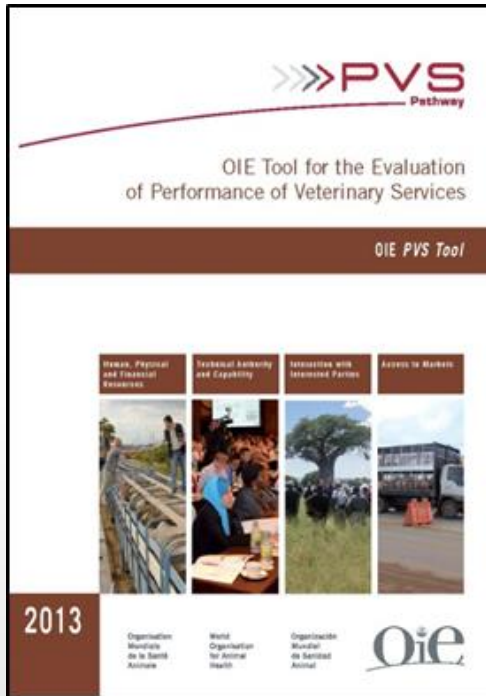
PVS

4 fundamental components

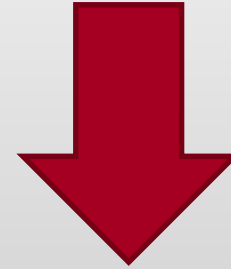
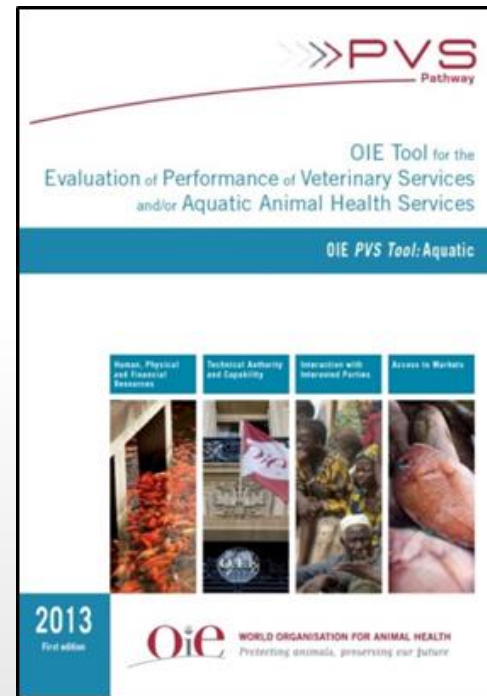


MAJOR FOCUS OF TODAY AND TOMORROW....

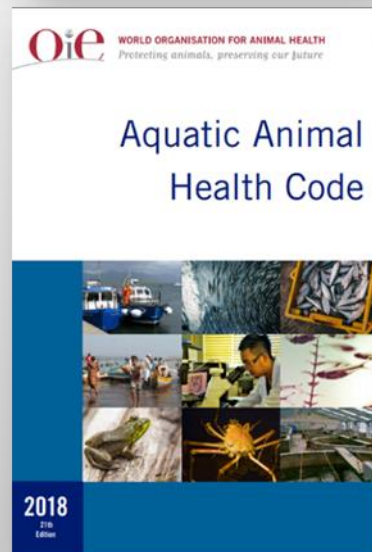
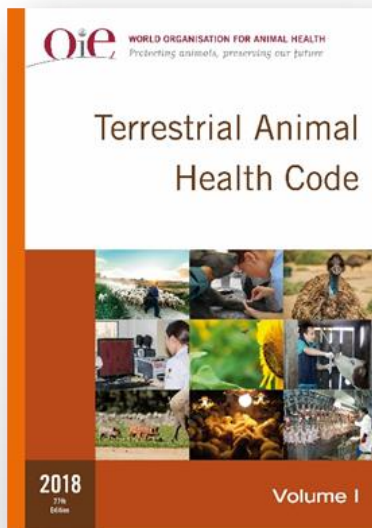
Updated OIE PVS Tools



**2019, Seventh Edition,
fully translated and published**



**2020, Second Edition,
complete draft, to be piloted**



SECTION 3.

Quality of Veterinary Services

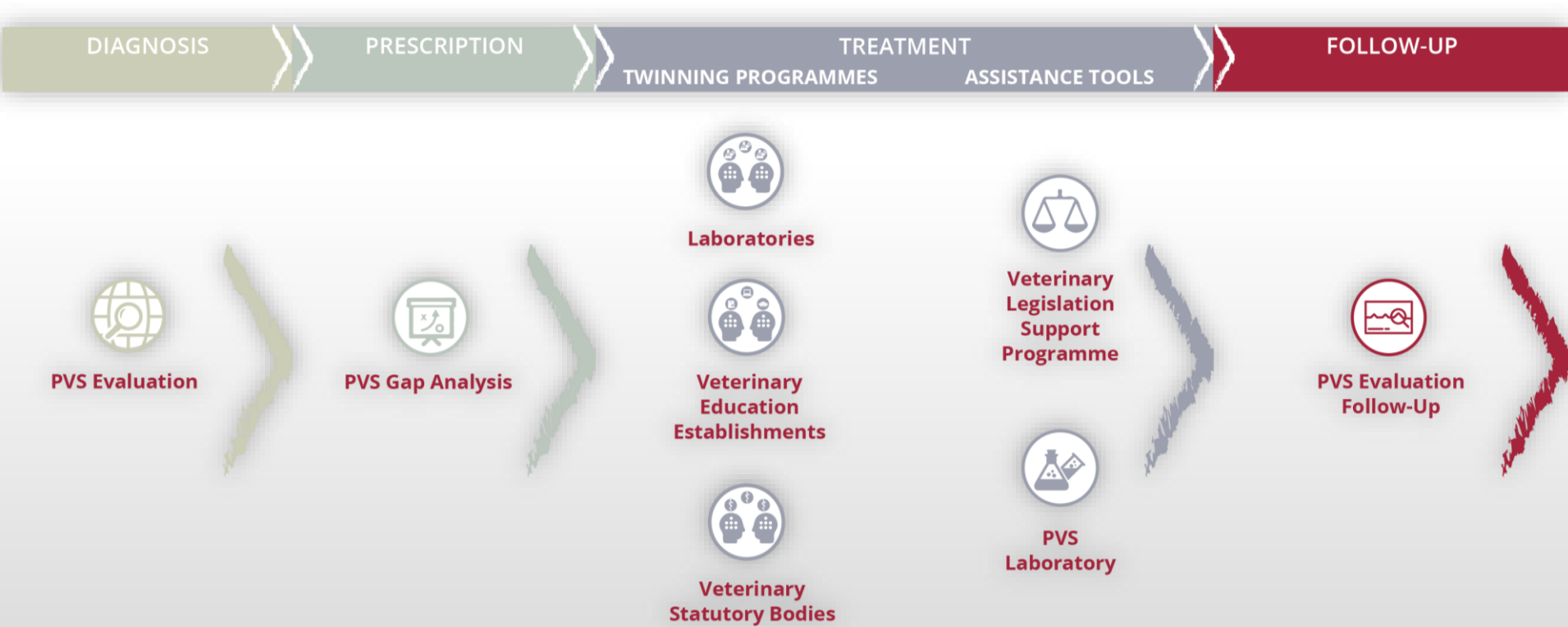
***TAHC Chap 3.1
& 3.2 – out for
comment***



PVS Principles

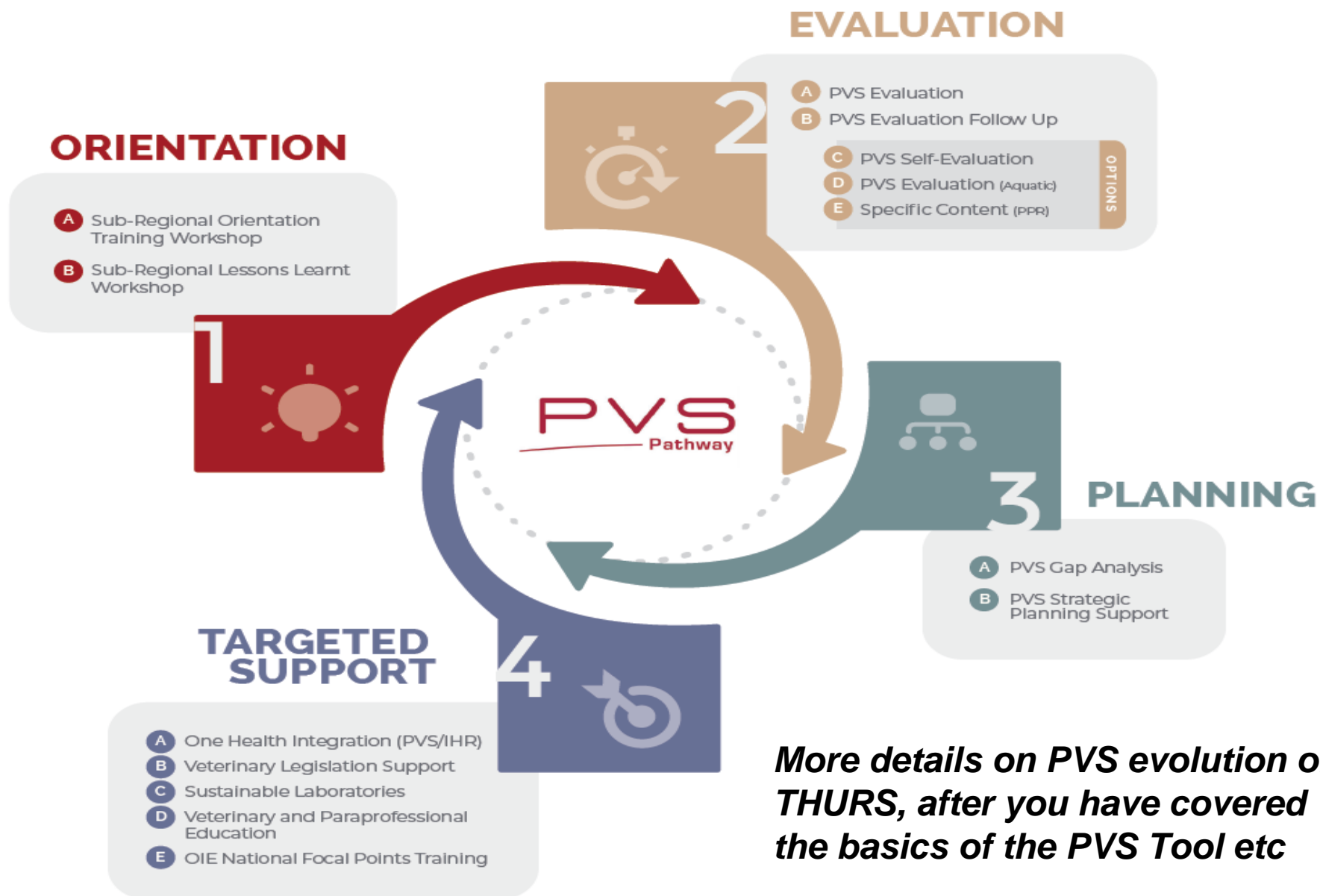
- > The OIE PVS Pathway is a continuous process to sustainably improve national Veterinary Services
- > **External independent process**
 - > Experts **trained and certified** by the OIE
 - > **Based on facts & evidence**, not impressions
- > Official request from OIE National Delegate => missions are **voluntary**
- > Purpose:
 - > Assess **compliance with OIE standards** via PVS Tool
 - > Identify strengths / weaknesses and **areas for improvements**
- > **Report = country property** (confidentiality of results, unless agreed)
- > **Supportive** not directive, strong platform for **planning & advocacy**
- > Strong evidence of **real impacts** in budgets, staffing, infrastructure, governance arrangements, technical capacity etc in many countries (see business case for examples)

PVS Evolution 2017-18 from..... OIE PVS Pathway Arrow



The OIE collaborates with governments, donors and other stakeholders

to the new..... PVS Pathway Cycle



ORIENTATION

- A Sub-Regional Orientation Training Workshop
- B Sub-Regional Lessons Learnt Workshop



PVSE
Pathwa

1. Orientation

Why we are all here today!

OIE's Orientation Training Objectives:

1. Enhance country understanding/ownership/engagement
2. Improve preparation, conduct and use of PVS
3. Potentiate PVS self-evaluation
4. Develop national PVS specialists/contacts + sub-regional network > re-orientation & lessons learnt
5. New PVS experts for the OIE – balance our pool
6. National training possible for PVS self-eval (decentralis'n)

Make the most of it!



EVALUATION

2



- A PVS Evaluation
- B PVS Evaluation Follow Up
- C PVS Self-Evaluation
- D PVS Evaluation (Aquatic)
- E Specific Content (PPR, AMR)

OPTIONS

PVS

2. PVS Evaluation

- Fully tested, stable and robust process
- Uses PVS Tool (updated) to evaluate against OIE standards
- Team of 2-4 for 2-3 weeks, central & field visits
- For eligible countries, OIE funds experts, country funds domestic travel and support
- Peer reviewed & country approved report
- PVS Follow Up = M&E
- Aquatic version
- Evaluation & Tool is main focus this week
- NEW – PVS Specific Content (more on Thursday)

PVS
Pathway



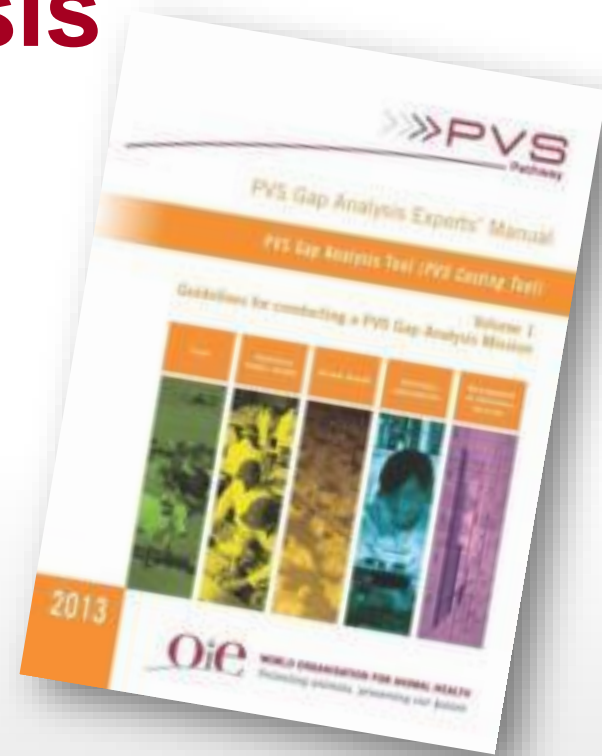
3

PLANNING

- A PVS Gap Analysis
- B PVS Strategic Planning Support

PVS Gap Analysis

- > Led by the country, facilitated by OIE
- > Define national livestock and VS priorities
- > Sets Critical Competency targets
- > To determine activities to be carried out to achieve the expected results
- > Develop indicative costing
- > To support the preparation of national investment programmes (5 year timeframe)
- > NEW – PVS Strategic Planning (more on Thurs)



TARGETED SUPPORT

4



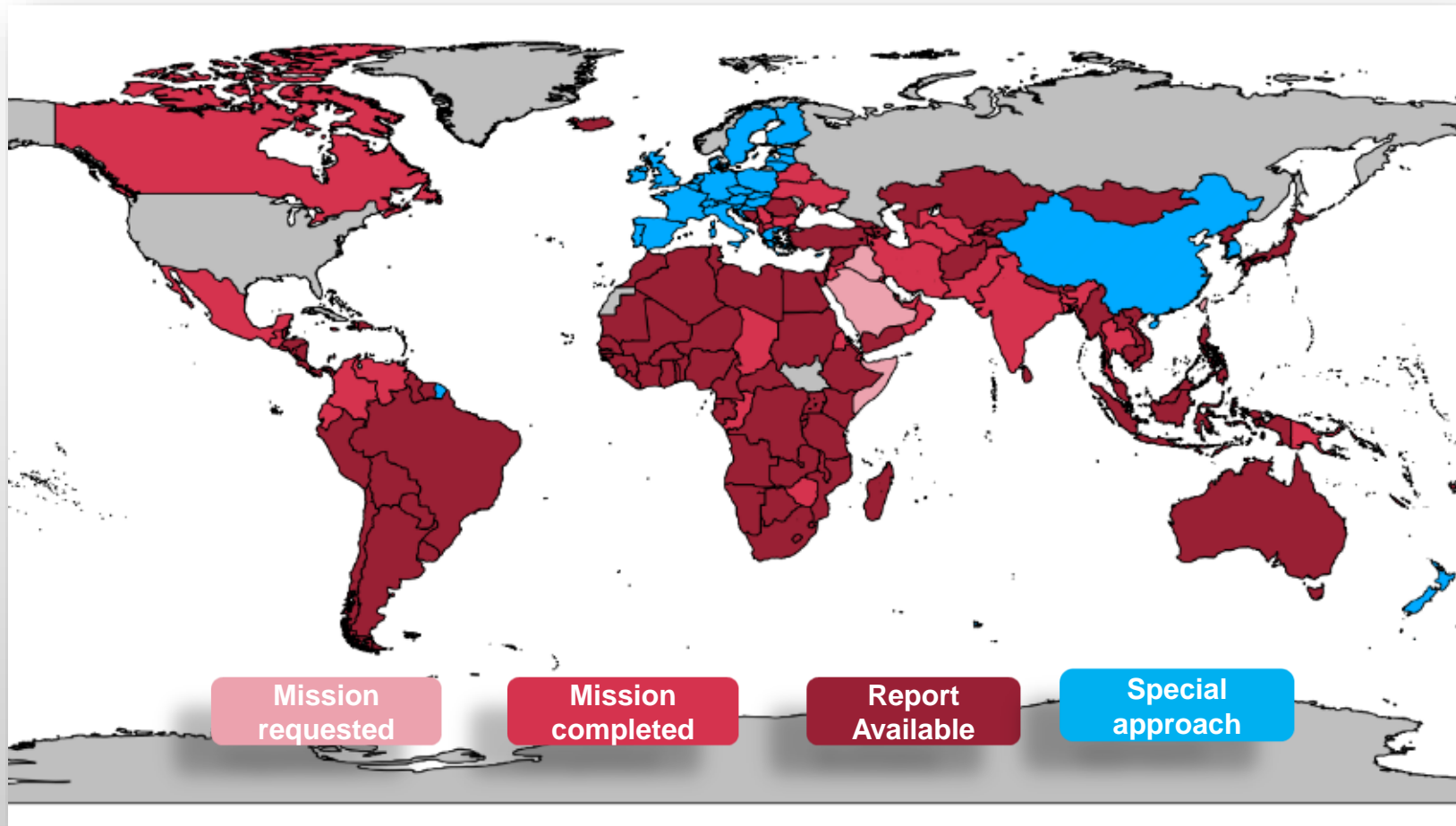
- A One Health Integration (PVS/IHR)
- B Veterinary Legislation Support
- C Sustainable Laboratories
- D Veterinary and Para-professional Education
- E OIE National Focal Points Training

PVS Pathway “Targeted Support”

- **PVS Vet Legislation Support Program**
Identification & Agreement stages,
Code Chap 3.4. approx. 65 missions
- **PVS Pathway Laboratory Mission:** identify the resources required for a sustainable, efficient and viable national veterinary laboratory network.
Approx 16 missions
- **Vet Laboratory & Vet Education Twinning Programmes:** Builds lab/educational expertise through exchanges between sponsor and candidates establishments to improve veterinary technical capacity globally.
- **NEW – PVS/IHR One Health, VPPs, PPPs, Focal Points** (more on Thursday)



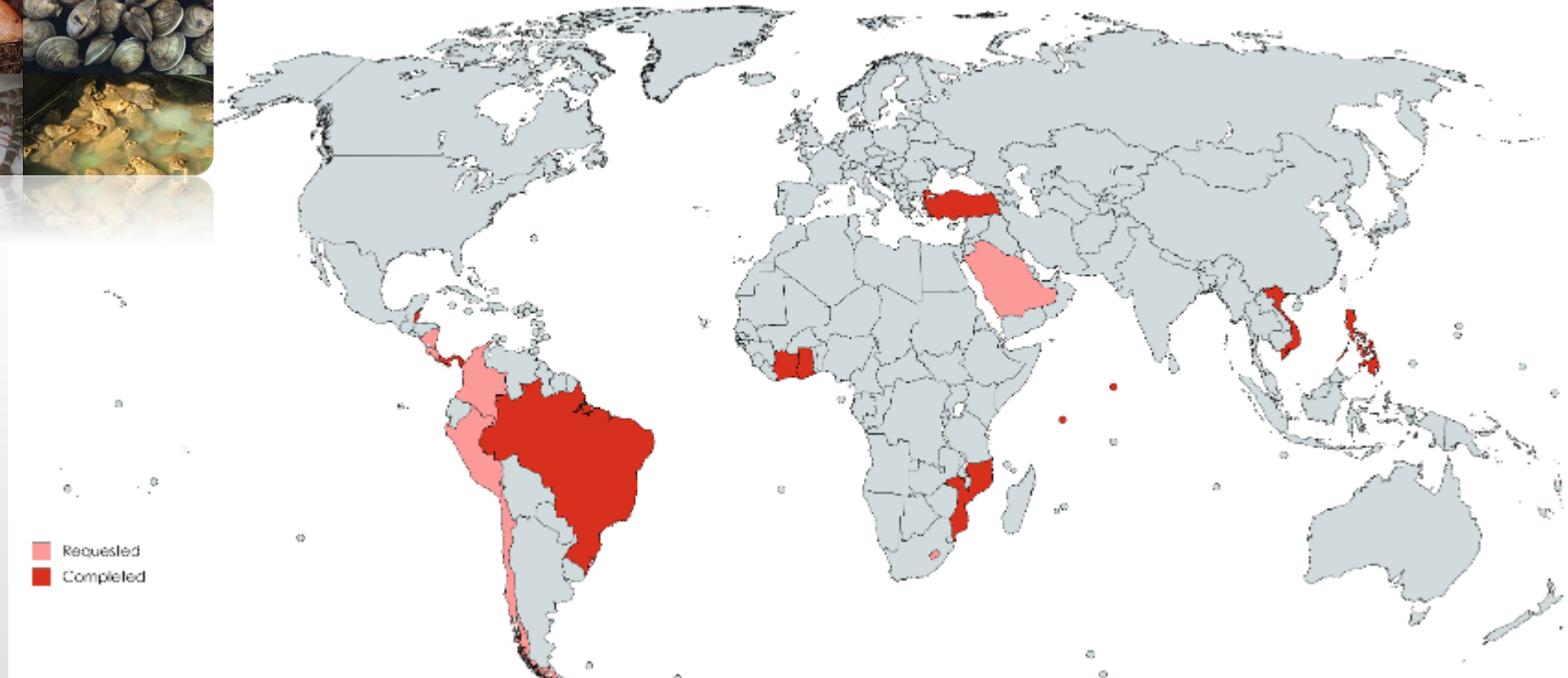
Overview of PVS Evaluation missions - terrestrial sector – 140 countries



AND...approx. 105 Gap, 75 FU, 65 VLSP, 15 Lab missions

Overview of PVS Evaluation AAHS missions

- Aquatic sector



Belize*, Brazil*, Chile, Colombia*, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire*, Ghana*, Indonesia, Lesotho, Maldives*, Mozambique*, Nicaragua, Panama*, Peru*, Philippines*, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles*, Turkey*, Vietnam*, (* completed)

SE ASIA + PNG/TL - PVS STATUS AND RECOMMENDED FUTURE OPTIONS



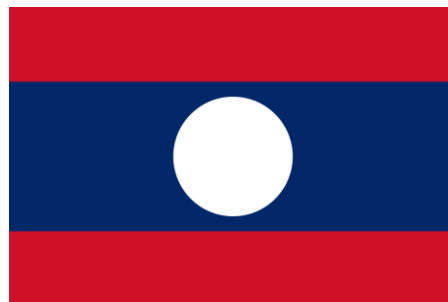
Cambodia

Eval -2007
 VLSP - 2007
 Gap - 2011
 FU – 2018
 Gap or SP or
 NBW option?



Indonesia

Eval – 2007
 Gap – 2011 (twin
 missions)
 NBW - 2018
 FU – requested
 Aqu - requested



Laos

Eval – 2007
 FU – 2011
 Gap – 2012
 VLSP – 2012
 Lab - 2012
 FU2 or NBW
 option?



Thailand

Eval – 2012
 Gap – 2014
 NBW (pilot) – 2014
 FU option?



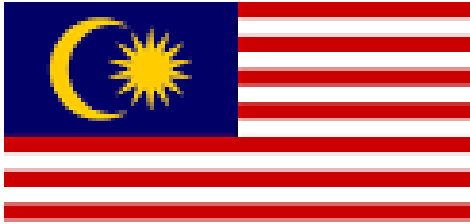
Brunei Darussalem

Eval – 2008
 Gap – 2013
 FU or NBW
 option?



Myanmar

Eval – 2009
 Gap – 2010
 FU1 – 2015
 Lab - 2016
 FU2 – 2018
 VLSP – 2018
 NBW - 2019
 Gap or SP option?



Malaysia

Eval - 2016
Gap – 2017
NBW - 2019
SP requested



Philippines

Eval – 2008
Gap – 2010
SP (pilot) – 2010
Aquatic – 2013
Aqu Gap – 2015
FU – 2016
VLSP – 2019
NBW or Gap or SP option



Papua New Guinea

Eval – 2015
VLSP - 2015
Gap – 2019
NBW or SP option?



Singapore

PVS training – 2016
1st Eval option?



Timor Leste

Eval – 2011
Gap – 2014
NBW or FU option?



Vietnam

Eval – 2006
Aquatic – 2009
FU1 – 2010
Gap – 2010
Strat Plan (pilot) - 2010
Aqu FU – 2015
VLSP – 2009
FU requested

Donors and Partners – OIE World Fund



PVS Pathway Success



- A great success – 140 countries & approx. 450 missions from 2007 to 2019
- Almost complete global uptake, excl. EU/US
- OIE's flagship global programme
- Investment flows and real change (see business case for many examples)
- The greatest form of flattery....?
- Why? What has made PVS unique?

What has worked? – Member Countries

- independent, external process
- voluntary, country driven process targeting internal systems/resources for sustainability
- effective and efficient tools/methods, with a firm basis in OIE's internationally agreed standards



What has worked? – Member Countries

- excellent institutional access via OIE's role & reputation
- a culture of being participatory, supportive and collaborative, not directive or presenting a risk
- a properly broad-based systems approach, covering all threats, including emerging



The PVS Pathway in more highly developed contexts

- History of successful PVS Pathway missions in OECD nations and major exporting nations
- Now interest from major high-income Member Countries in fully independent OIE PVS Evaluation (Australia- 2015, Japan- 2016, Canada – 2017, EU - alignment)
- Good reference for other countries – have a look!

“We already know our problems and what we have to work on” – REALLY??

- In any system or organisation - tendency to continue to do the things that have always been done in the same ‘proven’ way
- Two major risks:
 - Failure to evolve in a changing context
 - Other areas become neglected/under-resourced
- PVS Pathway external ‘circuit breaker’ for fresh insights, benchmarked internationally (OIE standards and experts’ experience)
- Find out problems BEFORE they bite!

PVS Pathway versus trade audit

- PVS Pathway's purpose > national planning/support
- Trade audits' purpose > international or bilateral trade decision making = DIFFERENT CULTURE
- Country in control of PVS (voluntary, confidentiality, respond or not)
- PVS Pathway provides measure of progress over time
- Provides alternative & complementary value, co-exist all over world

In Conclusion, why engage in PVS?

- Unique systems support > real, sustainable change. Evolving to be even better.....
- Well established **ADVOCACY** tool to help YOU
- Imagine you are a Minister.....
- Every year you consider budget proposals from line departments - cropping, horticulture, research, livestock prod/breeding, animal health
- Two questions, what makes this request stand out from the crowd?? How do I know that its valid??
- OIE PVS.....sounds interesting.....



Case Study - Thailand



Taken from DLD

presentation: <http://www.fao.org/docs/eims/upload/312681/aq262e.pdf>

PVS Evaluation-March 2012, Gap-Jan 2014.....

- High level **Advocacy using PVS**, 13% increase DLD budget 2012-13
- **PVS Findings and Thailand's Response** :
 - **Lack of field vets** - From 2013-15 recruited **280 new vets** to cover districts, incl 35 dairy health units, impl. 10 year plan for **1,000 new vets**
 - **Lack of reg drug control** - **New DLD Division** of Feed Safety and Vet Products Control (=AMR b4)
 - **Gaps in domestic food safety** - Targeting **GMP to smaller** slaughterhouses and milk processors
 - **Gaps in domestic AW** - **New law**, *Cruelty Prevention and AW Management Act*, promulgated Dec14

Strong national case study of **active, engaged approach** to PVS optimising national benefits via **internal strategic planning and resourcing**



Case Study - Indonesia



- Taken from: <http://www.agriculture.gov.au/SiteCollectionDocuments/animal-plant-health/partnership/aip-eid.pdf> and Indonesia report to SE Asian PVS workshop in Bali, 2015
- OIE Evaluation – 2007 Gap – 2010.....
- **PVS helped set directions** for strengthening Indonesian VS, **feeding design** of \$22mill govt-to-govt AIP-EID project.
- From 2011-15, in response to PVS findings with AIP-EID support, DGLAHS has:
 - Strengthened VS institutions – **leadership & coordination** (highly decentralised)
 - Increased **vet schools/graduates, new harmonised curriculum**
 - Improved **interaction with private vets** - joint livestock committees
 - Improved **tech skills of VS and lab network** (e.g. new BSL3 labs)
 - **enhanced disease reporting** with elec AH info system incl direct mob>central
See iSIKHNAS - http://wiki.isikhnas.com/w/What_is_iSIKHNAS%3F
 - Increased **legislative authority**- amendments to Livestock & Animal Health Act.

Take home message

Partnering with the OIE through PVS Pathway engagement - a unique opportunity to improve national Veterinary Services....

but making the most of it is up to

..... **you!**



Thank you for you attention!



WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH
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Master Slide



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